

ML1EU: The Making of Modern Europe: 1789 to the Present

[View Online](#)

A. J. P. Taylor. 1950. 'Prelude to Fashoda: The Question of the Upper Nile, 1894-5', *The English Historical Review*, 65.254: 52-80
<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/556548?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Afflerbach, Holger, and D. Stevenson. 2012. *An Improbable War: The Outbreak of World War I and European Political Culture before 1914* (New York: Berghahn Books)
<<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=946876>>

Agulhon, Maurice. 1983. *The Republican Experiment, 1848-1852* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Alan J. Reinerman. 1991. 'The Failure of Popular Counter-Revolution in Risorgimento Italy: The Case of the Centurions, 1831-1847', *The Historical Journal*, 34.1: 21-41
<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2639706?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Alan Reinerman. 1970. 'Metternich and Reform: The Case of the Papal State, 1814-1848', *The Journal of Modern History*, 42.4: 524-48
<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/1905827?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Aldcroft, Derek H., and Anthony Sutcliffe. 1999. *Europe in the International Economy 1500 to 2000* (Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar Pub)

Alder, Ken. 1997. *Engineering the Revolution: Arms and Enlightenment in France, 1763-1815* (Princeton, N.J: Princeton University Press)

Alexander Grab. 1995. 'Army, State, and Society: Conscription and Desertion in Napoleonic Italy (1802-1814)', *The Journal of Modern History*, 67.1: 25-54
<http://www.jstor.org.idpproxy.reading.ac.uk/stable/2124982?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Alexander, R.S. 2001. *Napoleon* (London: Arnold/Hodder)

Alpert, Michael. 1994. *A New International History of the Spanish Civil War* (Basingstoke: Macmillan)

Alter, Peter. 2000. *The German Question and Europe: A History* (London: Hodder & Stoughton)

Alvin W. Gouldner. 1983. 'Artisans and Intellectuals in the German Revolution of 1848', *Theory and Society*, 12.4: 521-32
<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/657388?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Anderson, M.S., and Christopher Duggan. 2003. *The Ascendancy of Europe: 1815-1914*, Third edition (Harlow: Pearson Longman)
<<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=1741867>>

Andreas Hillgruber. 1974. 'England's Place in Hitler's Plans for World Dominion', *Journal of Contemporary History*, 9.1: 5-22
<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/260265?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Anthony D. Smith. 1992. 'National Identity and the Idea of European Unity', *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-), 68.1: 55-76
<http://www.jstor.org.idpproxy.reading.ac.uk/stable/2620461?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Armitage, David. 2000. *The Ideological Origins of the British Empire* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Ascoli, Albert Russell, and Krystyna Von Henneberg. 2001. *Making and Remaking Italy: The Cultivation of National Identity around the Risorgimento* (Oxford: Berg)

Atkin, Nicholas, and Frank Tallett. 2003. *Priests, Prelates and People: A History of European Catholicism since 1750* (London: I. B. Tauris)

Balkir, Canan, and Allan M. Williams. 1993. *Turkey and Europe* (London: Pinter)

Banchoff, Thomas, and Mitchell P. Smith. 1999. *Legitimacy and the European Union: The Contested Polity* (London: Routledge)

Baranowski, Shelley. 2011. *Nazi Empire: German Colonialism and Imperialism from Bismarck to Hitler* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Bartolini, Stefano. 2000. *The Political Mobilization of the European Left, 1860-1980: The Class Cleavage* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Bartov, Omer. 1985. *The Eastern Front 1941-45: German Troops and the Barbarisation of Warfare* (London: Macmillan in association with St. Antony's College Oxford)

———. 1991a. *Hitler's Army: Soldiers, Nazis, and War in the Third Reich* (New York: Oxford University Press) <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780195079036.001.0001>>

———. 1991b. *Hitler's Army: Soldiers, Nazis, and War in the Third Reich* (New York: Oxford University Press) <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780195079036.001.0001>>

Baumgart, Winfried. 1982. *Imperialism: The Idea and Reality of British and French Colonial Expansion, 1880-1914* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

Bayly, C.A. 2005. *The Birth of the Modern World, 1780-1914: Global Connections and Comparisons* (Malden, Massachusetts: Blackwell)

Beales, Derek Edward Dawson, and Eugenio F. Biagini. 2002. *The Risorgimento and the Unification of Italy*, 2nd ed (London: Longman)

Beckett, I.F.W. 2007. *The Great War, 1914-1918*, 2nd ed (Harlow: Pearson-Longman)

Beevor, Antony. 2001. *The Spanish Civil War* (London: Cassell)

———. 2012a. *The Second World War* (London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson)

———. 2012b. *The Second World War* (London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson)

Bell, P.M.H. 2007a. *The Origins of the Second World War in Europe*, 3rd ed (Harlow: Pearson-Longman)

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?milDocID=183071>>

———. 2007b. *The Origins of the Second World War in Europe*, 3rd ed (Harlow: Pearson Longman)

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?milDocID=183071>>

Berend, Iván T., and György Ránki. 1982. *The European Periphery and Industrialization 1780-1914* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Berger, Helge; Spoerer, Mark. 2001. 'Economic Crises and the European Revolutions of 1848', *The Journal of Economic History*, 61.02 (Cambridge University Press): 293-326

<<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022050701028029>>

Berger, Stefan. 2006. *A Companion to Nineteenth-Century Europe, 1789-1914* (Malden, Massachusetts: Blackwell)

Berlanstein, Lenard R. 1992. *The Industrial Revolution and Work in Nineteenth-Century Europe* (London: Routledge)

Bessel, Richard. 1993. *Germany after the First World War* (Oxford: Clarendon Press)

———. 2004. *Nazism and War* (London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson)

Best, Geoffrey. 1988. *The Permanent Revolution: The French Revolution and Its Legacy, 1789-1989* (London: Fontana Press)

Betts, Raymond F. 1966. *The Scramble for Africa: Causes and Dimensions of Empire* (Boston: D.C.Heath)

———. 1976. *The False Dawn: European Imperialism in the Nineteenth Century* (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press)

Blackwell, W.L. 1970. *Beginnings of Russian Industrialization*

- Blanning, T. C. W., Hagen Schulze, and British Academy. 2006. Unity and Diversity in European Culture c.1800 (Oxford: Published for The British Academy by Oxford University Press)
[<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.5871/bacad/9780197263822.001.0001>](https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.5871/bacad/9780197263822.001.0001)
- Blanning, T.C.W. 1974. Reform and Revolution in Mainz, 1743-1803 (London: Cambridge University Press)
- . 1983. The French Revolution in Germany: Occupation and Resistance in the Rhineland 1792-1802 (Oxford: Clarendon)
- . 1986. The Origins of the French Revolutionary Wars (London: Longman)
[<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315836928>](https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315836928)
- . 1996. The French Revolutionary Wars, 1787-1802 (London: Arnold)
- . 2000. The Nineteenth Century: Europe, 1789-1914 (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
- Blanning, T.C.W., Hagen Schulze, and British Academy. 2006. Unity and Diversity in European Culture, c.1800 (Oxford: Published for The British Academy by Oxford University Press)
- Blinkhorn, Martin. 2000. Fascism and the Right in Europe, 1919-1945 (Harlow: Longman)
- Boardman, Kay, Kay Boardman, and Christine Kinealy. 2007. 1848: The Year the World Turned? (Newcastle: Cambridge Scholars Publishing)
- Boemeke, Manfred F., Gerald D. Feldman, and Elisabeth Glaser. 1998. The Treaty of Versailles: A Reassessment after 75 Years (Washington, D.C: German Historical Institute)
Boer, Pim den, Peter Bugge, Ole Woever, Kevin Wilson, W.J.van der Dussen, and others. 1995. The History of the Idea of Europe, Rev. ed (London: Routledge and The Open University)
- Bosworth, Richard. 1979. Italy, the Least of the Great Powers: Italian Foreign Policy before the First World War (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)
- . 1983. Italy and the Approach of the First World War (London: Macmillan)
- . 1998. The Italian Dictatorship: Problems and Perspectives in the Interpretation of Mussolini and Fascism (London: Arnold)
- . 2010. Mussolini, New ed (London: Bloomsbury Academic)
[<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=1630355>](http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=1630355)
- Bourne, J.M. 1989. Britain and the Great War 1914-1918 (London: Edward Arnold)
- Bova, Russell. 2003. Russia and Western Civilization: Cultural and Historical Encounters (Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe)

- Breuilly, John. 1993. Nationalism and the State, 2nd ed (Manchester: Manchester University Press)
- . 1996. The Formation of the First German Nation-State, 1800-1871 (Basingstoke: Macmillan)
- . 2001. Nineteenth-Century Germany: Politics, Culture, and Society 1780-1918 (London: Arnold)
- . 2002. Austria, Prussia and Germany, 1806-1871 (London: Longman)
- Briggs, Asa, and Patricia Clavin. 2003a. Modern Europe, 1789-Present, 2nd ed (London: Pearson/Longman) <<http://reading.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1741873>>
- . 2003b. Modern Europe, 1789-Present, 2nd ed (London: Pearson/Longman)
- . 2014. Modern Europe, 1789-Present, 2nd ed (Hoboken: Taylor and Francis) <<http://reading.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1741873>>
- Broers, Michael G. 1996a. Europe after Napoleon, 1814-1848 (London: Manchester University Press)
- . 1996b. Europe after Napoleon, 1814-1848 (London: Manchester University Press)
- . 1996c. Europe under Napoleon, 1799-1815 (London: Arnold)
- . 1997. Napoleonic Imperialism and the Savoyard Monarchy, 1773-1821: State Building in Piedmont (Lampeter: Edwin Mellen Press)
- . 2005. The Napoleonic Empire in Italy, 1796-1814: Cultural Imperialism in a European Context? (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan) <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=343790>>
- Broszat, Martin. 1987. Hitler and the Collapse of Weimar Germany (Leamington Spa: Berg)
- Brown, Malcolm, and Shirley Seaton. 1999. Christmas Truce: The Western Front, December 1914 (London: Pan)
- Browning, Peter. 2000. Revolutions and Nationalities: Europe, 1825-1890 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)
- Brustein, William. 1996. The Logic of Evil: The Social Origins of the Nazi Party, 1925-1933 (New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press)
- Buchholz, Arden. 1991. Moltke, Schlieffen, and Prussian War Planning (New York: Berg)
- Burleigh, Michael. 1996. Confronting the Nazi Past (London: Collins & Brown)
- Burrow, J.W. 2000. The Crisis of Reason: European Thought, 1848-1914 (New Haven, Connecticut: Yale University Press)

Byrnes, Joseph F. 2005. Catholic and French Forever: Religious and National Identity in Modern France (University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press)

C. W. Newbury and A. S. Kanya-Forstner. 1969. 'French Policy and the Origins of the Scramble for West Africa', *The Journal of African History*, 10.2: 253-76
<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/179514?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Calvocoressi, Peter, and Guy Wint. 1989. Total War: Causes and Courses of the Second World War (London: Penguin)

Cannadine, David. 2001. Ornamentalism: How the British Saw Their Empire (London: Allen Lane)

Canning, Kathleen, Kerstin Barndt, and Kristin McGuire. 2010. Weimar Publics/Weimar Subjects: Rethinking the Political Culture of Germany in the 1920s (New York: Berghahn Books)

Carol Aisha Blackshire-Belay. 1992. 'German Imperialism in Africa: The Distorted Images of Cameroon, Namibia, Tanzania, and Togo', *Journal of Black Studies*, 23.2: 235-46
<<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2784532>>

Carr, Edward Hallett, and Michael Cox. 2001. The Twenty Years' Crisis, 1919-1939: An Introduction to the Study of International Relations (Basingstoke: Palgrave)

Carr, Raymond. 1982. Spain 1808-1975, 2nd ed (Oxford: Clarendon Press)

Carr, William. 1972. Arms, Autarky and Aggression: A Study in German Foreign Policy, 1933-1939 (London: Edward Arnold)

———. 1991a. A History of Germany, 1815-1990, 4th ed (London: Edward Arnold)

———. 1991b. The Origins of the Wars of German Unification (London: Longman)

Carsten, F.L. 1980. The Rise of Fascism, 2nd ed (London: Batsford)

Chadwick, Owen. 1990. The Secularization of the European Mind in the Nineteenth Century, Canto ed (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

———. 1998. A History of the Popes, 1830-1914 (Oxford: Clarendon Press)

Chickering, Roger. 2004. Imperial Germany and the Great War, 1914-1918, 2nd ed (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Chickering, Roger, and Stig Förster. 2003a. The Shadows of Total War: Europe, East Asia, and the United States, 1919-1939 (Washington, D.C.: German Historical Institute)
<<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/reading/Doc?id=10070391>>

———. 2003b. The Shadows of Total War: Europe, East Asia, and the United States, 1919-1939 (Washington, D.C.: German Historical Institute)

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=217898>>

Chickering, Roger, Stig Förster, and Bernd Greiner. 2005a. *A World at Total War: Global Conflict and the Politics of Destruction, 1937-1945* (Washington, D.C.: German Historical Institute)

———. 2005b. *A World at Total War: Global Conflict and the Politics of Destruction, 1937-1945* (Washington, D.C.: German Historical Institute)

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=225384>>

Cipolla, Carlo M. 1976a. *The Emergence of Industrial Societies* (Hassocks: Harvester)

———. 1976b. *The Industrial Revolution, 1700-1914* (Hassocks: Harvester Press)

Clark, Christopher M. 2000. *Kaiser William II* (Harlow: Longman)

———. 2013. *The Sleepwalkers: How Europe Went to War in 1914* (London: Penguin)

Clark, Christopher M., and Wolfram Kaiser. 2003. *Culture Wars: Secular-Catholic Conflict in Nineteenth-Century Europe* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Clark, Martin. 1998a. *The Italian Risorgimento* (London: Longman)

———. 1998b. *The Italian Risorgimento* (London: Longman)

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=4977060>>

Clavin, Patricia. 2000. *The Great Depression in Europe, 1929-1939* (Basingstoke: Macmillan)

Coetzee, Marilyn Shevin, and Frans Coetzee. 2011. *The World in Flames: A World War II Sourcebook* (New York: Oxford University Press)

Conklin, Alice L., Sarah Fishman, and Robert Zaretsky. 2015. *France and Its Empire since 1870*, Second edition (New York: Oxford University Press)

Cook, Chris, and John Stevenson. 2005. *The Routledge Companion to European History since 1763* (London: Routledge)

Cooke, J.J. 1973. *New French Imperialism, 1880-1910*

Copeland, Dale C. 2000a. *The Origins of Major War* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press)

———. 2000b. *The Origins of Major War* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press)

Corner, Paul. 2012a. *The Fascist Party and Popular Opinion in Mussolini's Italy* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198730699.001.0001>>

———. 2012b. *The Fascist Party and Popular Opinion in Mussolini's Italy* (Oxford: Oxford University Press) <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198730699.001.0001>>

Craig, Gordon A. 1978. *Germany, 1866-1945* (Oxford: Clarendon Press)
<<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.0821>>

Craig, Gordon A. and American Council of Learned Societies. 1999. *Germany, 1866-1945* (Oxford: Clarendon Press)
<<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.0821>>

Crook, Malcolm. 1998. *Napoleon Comes to Power: Democracy and Dictatorship in Revolutionary France, 1795-1804* (Cardiff: University of Wales Press)

Crozier, Andrew J. 1997. *The Causes of the Second World War* (Oxford: Blackwell Publishers)

Culpin, Christopher, and Ruth Henig. 1997. *Modern Europe 1870-1945* (Harlow: Longman)

D. Mack Smith. 1949. 'Cavour's Attitude to Garibaldi's Expedition to Sicily', *Cambridge Historical Journal*, 9.3: 359-70
<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3020764?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Dann, Otto, and J.R. Dinwiddie. 1988. *Nationalism in the Age of the French Revolution* (London: Hambledon Press)

Darwin, John. 2009a. *The Empire Project: The Rise and Fall of the British World-System, 1830-1970* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=461122>>

———. 2009b. *The Empire Project: The Rise and Fall of the British World-System, 1830-1970* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?milDocID=233667>>

David M. Glantz. 1998. 'The Red Army at War, 1941-1945: Sources and Interpretations', *The Journal of Military History*, 62.3: 595-617 <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/120439>>

Davidson, Eugene. 1997. *The Making of Adolf Hitler: The Birth and Rise of Nazism* (Columbia, Mo: University of Missouri Press)

Davies, Norman. 1997a. *Europe: A History*, Repr. ed., with corrections (London: Pimlico)

———. 1997b. *Europe: A History*, Repr. ed., with corrections (London: Pimlico)

———. 1997c. *Europe: A History*, Repr. ed., with corrections (London: Pimlico)

Davis, John A., Paul Ginsborg, and Denis Mack Smith. 1991. *Society and Politics in the Age of the Risorgimento: Essays in Honour of Denis Mack Smith* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Dawson, Christopher. 1956. *The Making of Europe: An Introduction to the History of*

European Unity (New York: Meridian Books)

De Grand, Alexander J. 2000. Italian Fascism: Its Origins & Development, 3rd ed (Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press)

De Groot, Gerard J. 2001. The First World War (Basingstoke: Palgrave)

Deane, Phyllis. 1979. The First Industrial Revolution, 2nd ed (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Deane, Phyllis, and W.A Cole. 1967. British Economic Growth 1688-1959: Trends and Structure, 2nd ed (London: Cambridge University Press)

Delanty, Gerard, and Jo Campling. 1995. Inventing Europe: Idea, Identity, Reality (Basingstoke: Macmillan)

Delzell, Charles F. 1970. Mediterranean Fascism, 1919-1945 (New York: Harper and Row)
Demossier, Marion. 2007. The European Puzzle: The Political Structuring of Cultural Identities at a Time of Transition (New York: Berghahn Books)

Derfler, Leslie. 1998. Paul Lafargue and the Flowering of French Socialism, 1882-1911 (Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press)

Dinan, Desmond. 2014. Origins and Evolution of the European Union, 2nd ed (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

Dowe, Dieter. 2001. Europe in 1848: Revolution and Reform (New York: Berghahn Books)
Doyle, William. 1992. The Old European Order, 1660-1800, 2nd ed (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

Droz, Jacques. 1967. Europe between Revolutions 1815-1848 ([London]: Collins)

Dugan, Sally, and David Dugan. 2000. The Day the World Took off: The Roots of the Industrial Revolution (London: Channel 4)

Duggan, Christopher. 2012. Fascist Voices: An Intimate History of Mussolini's Italy (London: Bodley Head)

Dukes, Paul. 1985. A History of Europe, 1648-1948: The Arrival, the Rise, the Fall (London: Macmillan)

Dumke, Rolf H. 1978. 'The Political Economy of German Economic Unification: Tariffs, Trade and Politics of the Zollverein Era', *The Journal of Economic History*, 38.01: 277-78
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022050700112203>>

DuPlessis, Robert S. 1997. Transitions to Capitalism in Early Modern Europe (Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press)

Duroselle, Jean-Baptiste. 1990. Europe: A History of Its People (London: Viking)

Duveau, Georges. 1967. 1848: The Making of a Revolution (London: Routledge)

- Dwyer, Philip G. 2001a. Napoleon and Europe (Harlow: Longman)
<<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315840383>>
- . 2001b. Napoleon and Europe (Harlow: Longman)
<<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315840383>>
- E. J. Knapton. 1934. 'Some Aspects of the Bourbon Restoration of 1814', *The Journal of Modern History*, 6.4: 405–24
<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/1871641?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>
- Eatwell, Roger. 1995. Fascism: A History (London: Chatto & Windus)
- Edward Berenson. 1995. 'A Permanent Revolution: The Historiography of 1789', *Modern China*, 21.1: 77–104
<http://www.jstor.org.idpproxy.reading.ac.uk/stable/189283?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>
- Eley, Geoff. 1986. From Unification to Nazism: Reinterpreting the German Past (Boston Mass.: Allen & Unwin)
- Eley, Geoff, and Ronald Grigor Suny. 1996. Becoming National: A Reader (New York: Oxford University Press)
- Ellis, Geoffrey. 1991. The Napoleonic Empire (London: Macmillan Education)
- Ellis, Geoffrey James. 2000. Napoleon (Harlow: Longman)
- Ellwood, Sheelagh M. 1991. The Spanish Civil War (Oxford: Blackwell)
- Emsley, Clive and Open University. 1979. Conflict and Stability in Europe (London: Croom Helm [for] the Open University Press)
- Enrico Dal Lago. 2002. 'Society, Economy, and Politics in Restoration Italy: Towards a Regional Synthesis', *The Historical Journal*, 45.1: 179–93
<http://www.jstor.org.idpproxy.reading.ac.uk/stable/3133635?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>
- Esdaile, Charles J. 1995. The Wars of Napoleon (London: Longman)
- . 2005. Popular Resistance in the French Wars: Patriots, Partisans and Land Pirates (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan)
- Evans, David, and Jane Jenkins. 1999. Years of Weimar and the Third Reich (London: Hodder & Stoughton Educational)
- Evans, Richard J. 2003. The Coming of the Third Reich (London: Allen Lane)
- Evans, Robert John Weston, and H. Pogge Von Strandmann. 1988. The Coming of the First

World War (Oxford: Clarendon)

<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198228417.001.0001>>

Evans, Robert John Weston, and H. Pogge von Strandmann. 1988. The Coming of the First World War (Oxford: Clarendon)

<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198228417.001.0001>>

Evans, Robert John Weston, and H. Pogge Von Strandmann. 1999. The Revolutions in Europe, 1848-9: From Reform to Reaction (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

<<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199249978.001.0001>>

Evans, Robert John Weston, and H. Pogge von Strandmann. 2002. The Revolutions in Europe, 1848-1849: From Reform to Reaction (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199249978.001.0001>>

Eyck, Frank. 1972. The Revolutions of 1848-49 (New York: Barnes & Noble)

Faroqhi, Suraiya. 2004. The Ottoman Empire and the World around It (London: I. B. Tauris)

Fejtö, François, and A.J.P. Taylor. 1948. The Opening of an Era : 1848: An Historical Symposium (London: Allan Wingate)

Ferguson, Niall. 1998. The Pity of War (London: Allen Lane)

———. 2004. Empire: How Britain Made the Modern World (London: Penguin)

Ferro, Marc. 1973. The Great War, 1914-1918 (London: Routledge and Kegan Paul)

Feuchtwanger, E.J. 2001. Imperial Germany, 1850-1918 (London: Routledge)

Finaldi, Giuseppe. 2008. Mussolini and Italian Fascism (Harlow: Pearson Longman)

Fischer, Conan. 2002. The Rise of the Nazis, 2nd ed (Manchester: Manchester University Press)

Fischer, Fritz. 1967. Germany's Aims in the First World War (London: Chatto and Windus)

———. 1975. World Power or Decline: The Controversy over Germany's Aims in the First World War (Weidenfeld & Nicolson)

Fischer, Fritz, and Marian Jackson. 1975. War of Illusions: German Policies from 1911 to 1914 (London: Chatto and Windus)

Fisher, Douglas. 1992. The Industrial Revolution: A Macroeconomic Interpretation (Basingstoke: Macmillan)

Ford, Franklin L. 1970. Europe, 1780-1830 (London: Longmans)

Gareth Stedman Jones. 1983. 'The Mid-Century Crisis and the 1848 Revolutions: A Critical Comment', Theory and Society, 12.4: 505-19

<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/657387?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Gay, Peter. 1984. *The Bourgeois Experience: Victoria to Freud* (New York: Oxford University Press)

———. 2002. *Schnitzler's Century: The Making of Middle-Class Culture, 1815-1914* (New York: Norton)

Geiss, Imanuel. 1997. *The Question of German Unification, 1806-1996* (London: Routledge)

Gentile, Emilio. 2003. *The Struggle for Modernity: Nationalism, Futurism, and Fascism* (Westport, Conn: Praeger)

George Fasel. 1974. 'The Wrong Revolution: French Republicanism in 1848', *French Historical Studies*, 8.4: 654-77

<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/285857?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Gifford, Prosser, and William Roger Louis. 1971. *France and Britain in Africa: Imperial Rivalry and Colonial Rule* (New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press)

Gilbert, Martin. 1964. *Britain and Germany between the Wars* (London: Longmans)

Gilbert, Martin, and Richard Gott. 1963. *The Appeasers* (London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson)

Gildea, Robert. 2003a. *Barricades and Borders: Europe 1800-1914*, 3rd ed (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

———. 2003b. *Barricades and Borders: Europe 1800-1914*, 3rd ed (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

Glantz, David M. 2003. *Before Stalingrad: Barbarossa - Hitler's Invasion of Russia 1941* (Stroud: Tempus)

———. 2005. *Colossus Reborn: The Red Army at War : 1941-1943* (Kansas: University Press of Kansas)

Glantz, David M., and Jonathan M. House. 1995. *When Titans Clashed: How the Red Army Stopped Hitler* (Lawrence, Kan: University Press of Kansas)

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=5244862>>

Goldstein, Erik. 2002a. *The First World War Peace Settlements, 1919-1925* (London: Longman) <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=1474411>>

———. 2002b. *The First World War Peace Settlements, 1919-1925* (London: Longman) <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=1474411>>

Gollwitzer, Heinz. 1969. Europe in the Age of Imperialism, 1880-1914 ; Translated from the German by D. Adam and S. Baron (London: Thames and Hudson)

Gooch, John. 1986. The Unification of Italy (London: Methuen)

Goodman, Jordan, and Katrina Honeyman. 1988. Gainful Pursuits: The Making of Industrial Europe 1600-1914 (London: Edward Arnold)

Gordon R. Mork. 1971. 'Bismarck and the "Capitulation" of German Liberalism', *The Journal of Modern History*, 43.1: 59-75

<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/1877926?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Gorman, Michael. 1989. The Unification of Germany (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Gould, Roger V. 1995. Insurgent Identities: Class, Community, and Protest in Paris from 1848 to the Commune (Chicago: University of Chicago Press)

Grab, Alexander. 2003. Napoleon and the Transformation of Europe (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan)

Graham, B.J. 1998a. Modern Europe: Place, Culture and Identity (London: Arnold)

———. 1998b. Modern Europe: Place, Culture and Identity (London: Arnold)

Greer, Thomas H., and Gavin Lewis. 2005. A Brief History of the Western World, 9th ed (Belmont, Calif: Wadsworth Thomson)

Gregory, Ross. 1971. The Origins of American Intervention in the First World War (New York: Norton)

Gross, Michael B. 2004. The War against Catholicism: Liberalism and the Anti-Catholic Imagination in Nineteenth-Century Germany (Ann Arbor, Mich: University of Michigan Press)

Gruender, C.David, and Evangelos Moutsopoulos. 1992. The Idea of Europe: Its Common Heritage and Future (New York: Paragon House)

Guerrina, Roberta. 2002. Europe: History, Ideas and Ideologies (London: Arnold)

Gurevich, A. 1985. Categories of Medieval Culture (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul)

H. L. Varley. 1953. 'Imperialism and Rudyard Kipling', *Journal of the History of Ideas*, 14.1: 124-35

<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2707499?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

H. W. Koch. 1983. 'Hitler's "Programme" and the Genesis of Operation "Barbarossa"', *The Historical Journal*, 26.4: 891-920

<<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2639>>

289?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Habakkuk, H.J., and M.M. Postan. 1965a. The Cambridge Economic History of Europe, Vol. 6 The Industrial Revolutions and after : Incomes, Populations and Technological Change (Cambridge: At the University Press)

———. 1965b. The Cambridge Economic History of Europe Vol. VI: The Industrial Revolutions and after: Incomes, Population and Technological Change (II) Part I (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Hahn, H.J. 2001. The 1848 Revolutions in German-Speaking Europe (Harlow: Longman)

Haigh, R.H., D.S. Morris, and A.R. Peters. 1981. The Rise and Rise of the Third Reich: Nazi Foreign Policy 1933-1939 (Sheffield: Sheffield City Polytechnic, Department of Political Studies)

Haines, Michael R. 1976. 'Population and Economic Change in Nineteenth-Century Eastern Europe: Prussian Upper Silesia, 1840-1913', *The Journal of Economic History*, 36.02: 334-58 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022050700081717>>

Halecki, Oskar. 1950. The Limits and Divisions of European History (New York: Sheed & Ward)

Hamerow, Theodore S. 1983a. The Birth of a New Europe: State and Society in the Nineteenth Century (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press)

———. 1983b. The Birth of a New Europe: State and Society in the Nineteenth Century (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press)

———. 1983c. The Birth of a New Europe: State and Society in the Nineteenth Century (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press)

———. 1983d. The Birth of a New Europe: State and Society in the Nineteenth Century (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press)

Hamilton, Richard F., and Holger H. Herwig. 2004a. Decisions for War, 1914-1917 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

———. 2004b. Decisions for War, 1914-1917 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press) <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=228271>>

Hans-Ulrich Wehler. 1970. 'Bismarck's Imperialism 1862-1890', *Past & Present*: 119-55 <https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/650484?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Hardman, Andrew. 1976. Nineteenth Century Europe (London: Sussex Books)

Harley, C. Knick, and N.F.R. Crafts. 2000. 'Simulating the Two Views of the British Industrial Revolution', *The Journal of Economic History*, 60.03: 819-41 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022050700025778>>

Harold T. Parker. 1990. 'Why Did Napoleon Invade Russia? A Study in Motivation and the Interrelations of Personality and Social Structure', *The Journal of Military History*, 54.2: 131–46 <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1986039?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Hart, Jonathan Locke. 2008. Empires and Colonies (Cambridge: Polity)

Hart, R. 2004. Clash of Arms: How the Allies Won in Normandy (Norman: University of Oklahoma Press)

Hartmut Pogge von Strandmann. 1969. 'Domestic Origins of Germany's Colonial Expansion under Bismarck', *Past & Present*: 140–59
<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/650184?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Hastings, Max. 1985. Overlord: D-Day and the Battle for Normandy (London: Pan)

———. 2012a. All Hell Let Loose: The World at War 1939-45 (London: HarperPress)

———. 2012b. All Hell Let Loose: The World at War 1939-45 (London: HarperPress)

———. 2012c. All Hell Let Loose: The World at War 1939-45 (London: HarperPress)

Haupt, Georges, and Peter Fawcett. 1986. Aspects of International Socialism, 1871-1914 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Hay, Denys. 1957a. Europe: The Emergence of an Idea (Edinburgh: University Press)

———. 1957b. Europe: The Emergence of an Idea (Edinburgh: University Press)

Hayes, Paul M. 1992. Themes in Modern European History, 1890-1945 (London: Routledge)

Hayne, M. B. 1993. The French Foreign Office and the Origins of the First World War 1898-1914 (Oxford: Clarendon)
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198202707.001.0001>>

Hayne, M.B. 1993. The French Foreign Office and the Origins of the First World War, 1898-1914 (Oxford: Clarendon Press)
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198202707.001.0001>>

Headrick, Daniel R. 1981. The Tools of Empire: Technology and European Imperialism in the Nineteenth Century (New York: Oxford University Press)

Hearder, Harry. 1966. Europe in the Nineteenth Century, 1830-1880 (London: Longman)

———. 1983. Italy in the Age of the Risorgimento 1790-1870 (London: Longman)

Heater, Derek. 1992a. The Idea of European Unity (Leicester: Leicester University Press)

———. 1992b. The Idea of European Unity (Leicester: Leicester University Press)

Henderson, W.O. 1939. Zollverein

———. 1958. State and the Industrial Revolution in Prussia

———. 1961. The Industrial Revolution on the Continent: Germany, France, Russia, 1800-1914 (London: Frank Cass & Co)

———. 1969. Industrialization of Europe

———. 1972. Britain and Industrial Europe 1750-1870: Studies in British Influence on the Industrial Revolution in Western Europe, 3rd ed (Leicester: Leicester University Press)

Henig, Ruth. 1995. Versailles and after, 1919-1933, 2nd ed (London: Routledge)

———. 1998. The Weimar Republic, 1919-1933 (London: Routledge)

———. 2002. The Origins of the First World War, 3rd ed (London: Routledge)

Henry Weisser. 1981. 'Chartism in 1848: Reflections on a Non-Revolution', Albion: A Quarterly Journal Concerned with British Studies, 13.1: 12-26

<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/4049111?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Herwig, Holger H. 2014. The First World War: Germany and Austria-Hungary, 1914-1918, 2nd ed (London: Bloomsbury)

<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.5040/9781474211031?locatt=label:secondary_bloomsburyCollections>

Hewitson, Mark. 2004. Germany and the Causes of the First World War (Oxford: Berg)

———. 2010. Nationalism in Germany, 1848-1866: Revolutionary Nation (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan)

Hewitson, Mark, and Matthew D'Auria. 2012. Europe in Crisis: Intellectuals and the European Idea, 1917-1957 (New York: Berghahn Books)

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=1094717>>

Hiden, John. 1993a. Germany and Europe 1919-1939, 2nd edition (London: Longman)

———. 1993b. Germany and Europe 1919-1939, 2nd edition (London: Longman)

———. 1996. Republican and Fascist Germany: Themes and Variations in the History of Weimar and the Third Reich, 1918-45 (London: Longman)

Hillgruber, Andreas. 1981. Germany and the Two World Wars (Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press)

Hobsbawm, E.J. 1992. Nations and Nationalism since 1780: Programme, Myth, Reality, 2nd ed (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

———. 1994. The Age of Empire, 1875-1914 (London: Abacus)

- . 1995. *Age of Extremes: The Short Twentieth Century, 1914-1991* (London: ABACUS)
- . 1997. *The Age of Revolution: Europe 1789-1848* (London: Abacus)
- Hobsbawm, E.J. and American Council of Learned Societies. 1992. *Nations and Nationalism since 1780: Programme, Myth, Reality*, 2nd ed (New York: Cambridge University Press)
<<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01299>>
- Hodgart, Alan. 1977. *The Economics of European Imperialism* (London: Edward Arnold)
- Hoggart, Richard, and Douglas Johnson. 1987. *An Idea of Europe* (London: Chatto & Windus)
- Howard, Michael. 1991. *The Lessons of History* (Oxford: Clarendon)
- . 2002a. *The First World War* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?milDocID=75321>>
- . 2002b. *The First World War* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?milDocID=75321>>
- . 2007. *The First World War: A Very Short Introduction* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
- Huck, Paul. 1995. 'Infant Mortality and Living Standards of English Workers During the Industrial Revolution', *The Journal of Economic History*, 55.03
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022050700041620>>
- Hutchinson, John, and Anthony D. Smith. 1994. *Nationalism* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
- Hyam, Ronald. 2002. *Britain's Imperial Century, 1815-1914: A Study of Empire and Expansion*, 3rd ed (Basingstoke: Palgrave)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=6295578>>
- Ian L. D. Forbes. 1978. 'German Informal Imperialism in South America before 1914', *The Economic History Review*, 31.3: 384-98
<<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2598760>>
- Jackson, Julian. 2002. *Europe 1900-1945* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
- Jacques Delacroix and François Nielsen. 2001. 'The Beloved Myth: Protestantism and the Rise of Industrial Capitalism in Nineteenth-Century Europe', *Social Forces*, 80.2: 509-53
<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2675588?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>
- James, Harold. 2003. *Europe Reborn: A History, 1914-2000* (Harlow, England: Pearson Longman) <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=1733961>>

- James M. Diehl. 1989. 'Germany in Defeat, 1918 and 1945: Some Comparisons and Contrasts', *The History Teacher*, 22.4: 397–409
[<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/494765?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>](https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/494765?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)
- John Breuilly. 1990. 'Nation and Nationalism in Modern German History', *The Historical Journal*, 33.3: 659–75
[<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2639736?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>](https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2639736?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)
- John F. Flynn. 1988. 'At the Threshold of Dissolution: The National Liberals and Bismarck 1877/1878', *The Historical Journal*, 31.2: 319–40
[<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2639216?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>](https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2639216?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)
- John F. Laffey. 1969. 'Roots of French Imperialism in the Nineteenth Century: The Case of Lyon', *French Historical Studies*, 6.1: 78–92
[<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/286245?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>](https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/286245?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)
- John R. Gillis. 1970. 'Political Decay and the European Revolutions, 1789–1848', *World Politics*, 22.3: 344–70
[<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2009601?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>](https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2009601?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)
- Johnson, Robert. 2003. *British Imperialism* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan)
- Joll, James. 1990. *Europe since 1870: An International History*, 4th ed (London: Penguin)
- . 2007. *The Origins of the First World War*, 3rd ed (London: Longman)
- Jones, Peter. 1981. *The 1848 Revolution* (Longman)
- Judt, Tony. 1978. *Socialism in Provence, 1871–1914: A Study in the Origins of the Modern French Left* (Cambridge, Eng: Cambridge University Press)
- Julian Hoppit. 1990. 'Counting the Industrial Revolution', *The Economic History Review*, 43.2: 173–93
[<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2596785?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>](https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2596785?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)
- Kaelble, Hartmut. 2004. *The European Way: European Societies during the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries* (New York: Berghahn Books)
- Kallis, Aristotle A. 2000. *Fascist Ideology: Territory and Expansionism in Italy and Germany, 1922–1945* (New York: Routledge)
- Kamenka, Eugene, and F.B. Smith. 1979. *Intellectuals and Revolution: Socialism and the Experience of 1848* (London: Edward Arnold)

- Keaveney, Arthur. 1987. Rome and the Unification of Italy (London: Croom Helm)
- Kedward, H.R. 1969. Fascism in Western Europe, 1900-45 (Blackie)
- Keegan, John. 1998. The First World War (London: Hutchinson)
- Keiger, John F.V. 1983. France and the Origins of the First World War (London: Macmillan)
- Kemp, Tom. 1993. Historical Patterns of Industrialization, 2nd ed (London: Longman)
- Kennedy, Paul M. 1979. The War Plans of the Great Powers, 1880-1914 (London: Allen and Unwin)
- . 1989. The Rise and Fall of the Great Powers: Economic Change and Military Conflict from 1500 to 2000 (London: Fontana)
- Kennet, Wayland. 1975. The Italian Left: A Short History of Political Socialism in Italy (Westport, Conn: Greenwood Press)
- Kindleberger, Charles Poor, J.Bradford De Long, and Barry J. Eichengreen. 2013. The World in Depression, 1929-1939, 40th anniversary edition (Berkeley: University of California Press)
- King, Steven, and Geoffrey Timmins. 2001. Making Sense of the Industrial Revolution: English Economy and Society, 1700-1850 (Manchester: Manchester University Press)
- Kitchen, Martin. 1990. A World in Flames: A Short History of the Second World War in Europe and Asia, 1939-1945 (London: Longman)
- . 2012a. A History of Modern Germany, 1800 to the Present, 2nd ed (Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell)
[<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=706774>](https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=706774)
- . 2012b. A History of Modern Germany, 1800 to the Present, 2nd ed (Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell)
[<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=706774>](https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=706774)
- . 2012c. A History of Modern Germany, 1800 to the Present, 2nd ed (Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell)
- . 2012d. A History of Modern Germany, 1800 to the Present, 2nd ed (Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell)
[<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=706774>](https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=706774)
- . 2012e. A History of Modern Germany, 1800 to the Present, 2nd ed (Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell)
- . 2012f. A History of Modern Germany, 1800 to the Present, 2nd ed (Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell)
[<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=706774>](https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=706774)
- . 2012g. A History of Modern Germany, 1800 to the Present, 2nd ed (Chichester:

Wiley-Blackwell)

———. 2012h. A History of Modern Germany, 1800 to the Present, 2nd ed (Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell)

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=706774>>

———. 2013. Europe between the Wars, Second edition (Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge)

Knox, MacGregor. 2000. Common Destiny: Dictatorship, Foreign Policy, and War in Fascist Italy and Nazi Germany (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Koch, H.W. 1984. The Origins of the First World War: Great Power Rivalry and German War Aims, 2nd ed (Basingstoke: Macmillan)

Kochan, Lionel. 1963. The Struggle for Germany 1914-1945 (Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press)

Kocka, Jürgen. 1984. Facing Total War: German Society 1914-1918 (Leamington Spa: Berg)
<<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01301>>

Kocka, Jürgen and American Council of Learned Societies. 1984. Facing Total War: German Society, 1914-1918 (Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press)
<<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01301>>

Kocka, Jurgen, and Allan Mitchell. 1993. Bourgeois Society in Nineteenth-Century Europe (Oxford: Berg)

Körner, Axel. 2000. 1848: A European Revolution? : International Ideas and National Memories of 1848 (Hounds Mills: Palgrave)

Kranzberg, Melvin. 1959. 1848: A Turning Point? (Boston: D.C. Heath)

Lake, Michael. 2005. The EU & Turkey: A Glittering Prize or a Millstone? (London: Federal Trust for Education and Research)

Lamb, Margaret, and Nicholas Tarling. 2001a. From Versailles to Pearl Harbor: The Origins of the Second World War in Europe and Asia (Basingstoke: Palgrave)

———. 2001b. From Versailles to Pearl Harbor: The Origins of the Second World War in Europe and Asia (Basingstoke: Palgrave)

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?milDocID=24884>>

Landes, David S. 2003. The Unbound Prometheus: Technological Change and Industrial Development in Western Europe from 1750 to Present, 2nd. ed (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Langenbacher, Eric, William John Niven, and Ruth Wittlinger. 2012. Dynamics of Memory and Identity in Contemporary Europe (New York: Berghahn Books)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=1337703>>

- Langhorne, Richard. 1981a. *The Collapse of the Concert of Europe: International Politics, 1890-1914* (Basingstoke: Macmillan)
- . 1981b. *The Collapse of the Concert of Europe: International Politics, 1890-1914* (Basingstoke: Macmillan)
- Laszlo Deme. 1972. 'The Society for Equality in the Hungarian Revolution of 1848', *Slavic Review*, 31.1: 71-88
[<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2494145?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>](https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2494145?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)
- Le Bon, Gustave, and Martha Hanna. 1999. *Psychology of the Great War: The First World War and Its Origins* (New Brunswick: Transaction)
- Lees, Andrew, and Lynn Hollen Lees. 2007. *Cities and the Making of Modern Europe, 1750-1914* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)
- Lewald, Fanny, and Hanna Ballin Lewis. 1997. *A Year of Revolutions: Fanny Lewald's Recollections of 1848* (Providence, R.I: Berghahn Books)
- Lewis, David L. 1988. *The Race to Fashoda: European Colonialism and African Resistance in the Scramble for Africa* (Bloomsbury)
- Lewis, Gwynne. 1993. *The French Revolution: Rethinking the Debate* (London: Routledge)
[<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=166606>](https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=166606)
- Lieven, D.C.B. 1983. *Russia and the Origins of the First World War* (London: Macmillan)
- Lightbody, Bradley. 2004. *The Second World War: Ambitions to Nemesis* (London: Routledge)
- Lindemann, A.S. 1983. *A History of European Socialism* (New Haven: Yale University Press)
- Lovett, Gabriel H. 1965. *Napoleon and the Birth of Modern Spain* (New York: New York University Press)
- Lowe, John. 1994. *The Great Powers, Imperialism, and the German Problem, 1865-1925* (London: Routledge)
- Lyons, Martyn. 1994. *Napoleon Bonaparte and the Legacy of the French Revolution* (London: Macmillan)
- . 2006a. *Post-Revolutionary Europe, 1815-1856* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan)
- . 2006b. *Post-Revolutionary Europe, 1815-1856* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan)
- Mack Smith, Denis. 1971. *Victor Emanuel, Cavour and the Risorgimento* (London: Oxford University Press)
- . 1985. *Cavour and Garibaldi, 1860: A Study in Political Conflict* (Cambridge:

Cambridge University Press)

———. 1988. *The Making of Italy, 1796-1866* (London: Macmillan)

———. 1994. *Mazzini* (New Haven: Yale University Press)

MacKenzie, John M. 1983. *The Partition of Africa, 1880-1900: And European Imperialism in the Nineteenth Century* (London: Methuen)

Macmillan, Margaret Olwen. 2003. *Peacemakers: The Paris Conference of 1919 and Its Attempt to End War* (London: John Murray)

Mann, Michael. 2004. *Fascists* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Margaret Lavinia Anderson. 1995. 'The Limits of Secularization: On the Problem of the Catholic Revival in Nineteenth-Century Germany', *The Historical Journal*, 38.3: 647-70
<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2640007&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Mark Traugott. 1988. 'The Crowd in the French Revolution of February, 1848', *The American Historical Review*, 93.3: 638-52
<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/1868105&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Martel, Gordon. 1999a. *The Origins of the Second World War Reconsidered: A.J.P. Taylor and the Historians*, 2nd ed (London: Routledge)

———. 1999b. *The Origins of the Second World War Reconsidered: A.J.P. Taylor and the Historians*, 2nd ed (London: Routledge)

———. 1999c. *The Origins of the Second World War Reconsidered: A.J.P. Taylor and the Historians*, 2nd ed (London: Routledge)

———. 2003. *The Origins of the First World War*, 3rd ed (London: Longman)

———. 2004. *The World War Two Reader* (New York: Routledge)

Martyn P. Thompson. 1994. 'Ideas of Europe during the French Revolution and Napoleonic Wars', *Journal of the History of Ideas*, 55.1: 37-58
<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2709952&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Marwick, Arthur, Wendy Simpson, and Clive Emsley. 2001a. *Total War and Historical Change: Europe, 1914-1955* (Buckingham: Open University Press)

———. 2001b. *Total War and Historical Change: Europe, 1914-1955* (Buckingham: Open University Press)

Marx, Karl, Friedrich Engels, Jeffrey C. Isaac, and Steven Lukes. 2012a. *The Communist Manifesto* (New Haven: Yale University Press)

———. 2012b. *The Communist Manifesto* (New Haven: Yale University Press)

Mason, David Stewart. 2015a. *A Concise History of Modern Europe: Liberty, Equality, Solidarity*, 3rd ed (Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield)

———. 2015b. *A Concise History of Modern Europe: Liberty, Equality, Solidarity*, 3rd ed (Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield)

———. 2015c. *A Concise History of Modern Europe: Liberty, Equality, Solidarity*, 3rd ed (Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield)

<<http://reading.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1918479>>

Mason, Haydn, William Doyle, and Colston Research Society. 1989. *The Impact of the French Revolution on European Consciousness* (Gloucester: Sutton)

Massie, Robert K. 1992. *Dreadnought: Britain, Germany, and the Coming of the Great War* (London: Jonathan Cape)

Mathias, Peter, and M. M. Postan (eds.). 1978a. *The Cambridge Economic History of Europe: Volume 7 Part 1: The Industrial Economies: Capital, Labour and Enterprise* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

<<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521215909>>

——— (eds.). 1978b. *The Cambridge Economic History of Europe: Volume 7 Part 2: The Industrial Economies: Capital, Labour and Enterprise* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

<<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521215916>>

Matthews, Andrew. 2001a. *Revolution and Reaction: Europe 1789-1849* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

———. 2001b. *Revolution and Reaction: Europe 1789-1849* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

May, A.J. 1964. *Age of Metternich, 1814-1848*

Mayer, Arno J. 1981. *The Persistence of the Old Regime: Europe to the Great War* (London: Croom Helm)

<<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02870>>

Mayer, Arno J. and American Council of Learned Societies. 1981. *The Persistence of the Old Regime: Europe to the Great War* (New York: Pantheon Books)

<<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02870>>

Mazower, Mark. 1999. *Dark Continent: Europe's Twentieth Century* (London: Penguin)

McDonough, Frank. 1997a. *The Origins of the First and Second World Wars* (Cambridge:

Cambridge University Press)

———. 1997b. The Origins of the First and Second World Wars (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

McLeod, Hugh. 2000. Secularisation in Western Europe, 1848-1914 (Basingstoke: Macmillan)

Mecklenburg, Frank, and Manfred Stassen. 1990. German Essays on Socialism in the Nineteenth Century: Theory, History, and Political Organization, 1844-1914 (New York: Continuum)

Milan Hauner. 1978. 'Did Hitler Want a World Dominion?', *Journal of Contemporary History*, 13.1: 15-32
<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/260090?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Miller, James Edward. 1990. From Elite to Mass Politics: Italian Socialism in the Giolittian Era, 1900-1914 (Kent, Ohio: Kent State University Press)

Miller, Steven E. 1985. Military Strategy and the Origins of the First World War, Rev. and expanded ed (Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press)

Milward, Alan S. 1977. War, Economy and Society 1939-1945

Milward, Alan S., and S.B. Saul. 1977. The Development of the Economies of Continental Europe, 1850-1914 (London: Allen and Unwin)

Mokyr, Joel. 1999. The British Industrial Revolution: An Economic Perspective, 2nd ed (Boulder, CO: Westview Press)

Mombauer, Annika. 2002. The Origins of the First World War: Controversies and Consensus (Harlow: Longman)

Mommsen, Hans. 1998. The Rise and Fall of Weimar Democracy (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press)

More, Charles. 2000. Understanding the Industrial Revolution (London: Routledge)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=169678>>

Morgan, Philip. 1995. Italian Fascism, 1919-1945 (Basingstoke: MacMillan Press)

———. 2002. Fascism in Europe, 1919-1945 (London: Routledge)

Morris, T.A. 1995. European History: 1848-1945, Rev. ed (London: Collins Educational)

Moyer, Laurence. 1995. Victory Must Be Ours: Germany in the Great War, 1914-1918 (London: Leo Cooper)

Müller, Klaus-Jürgen. 1987. The Army, Politics and Society in Germany, 1933-45: Studies in the Army's Relation to Nazism (Manchester: Manchester University Press)

Musulin, Stella. 1975a. Vienna in the Age of Metternich: From Napoleon to Revolution 1805-1848 (London: Faber)

———. 1975b. Vienna in the Age of Metternich: From Napoleon to Revolution 1805-1848 (London: Faber)

N. F. R. Crafts. 1997. 'Some Dimensions of the "Quality of Life" during the British Industrial Revolution', *The Economic History Review*, 50.4: 617-39
https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2599879?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Nadel, George H., and Perry Curtis. 1964. Imperialism and Colonialism (New York: Macmillan)

Namier, L.B. 1944. 1848: The Revolution of the Intellectuals (London: Cumbelege)

Nancy Birdsall. 1983. 'Fertility and Economic Change in Eighteenth and Nineteenth Century Europe: A Comment', *Population and Development Review*, 9.1: 111-23
https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/1972899?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Neiberg, Michael S. 2005. Fighting the Great War: A Global History (Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press)

———. 2011. Dance of the Furies: Europe and the Outbreak of World War I (Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press)

Neumann, Iver B. 1995. Russia and the Idea of Europe: A Study in Identity and International Relations (London: Routledge)

Newell, William H. 1973. 'The Agricultural Revolution in Nineteenth-Century France', *The Journal of Economic History*, 33.04: 697-731
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022050700079171>

Nicholls, Anthony James. 2000. Weimar and the Rise of Hitler, 4th ed (London: Macmillan)

Nicolson, Colin. 2000. Longman Companion to the First World War: Europe, 1914-1918 (Harlow: Longman)

Nipperdey, Thomas, and Daniel Nolan. 1996. Germany from Napoleon to Bismarck, 1800-1866 (Dublin: Gill & Macmillan)
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=3030712>

Offer, Avner. 1989. The First World War, an Agrarian Interpretation (Oxford: Clarendon Press)
<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.03445>

Offer, Avner and American Council of Learned Societies. 1989. The First World War: An Agrarian Interpretation (Oxford: Clarendon Press)

<<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.03445>>

Orville T. Murphy. 1990. 'Napoleon's International Politics: How Much Did He Owe to the Past?', *The Journal of Military History*, 54.2: 163–72

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1986041?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Otto Pflanze. 1955. 'Bismarck and German Nationalism', *The American Historical Review*, 60.3: 548–66

<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/1845577?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Overy, R.J. 1994. *The Inter-War Crisis 1919-1939* (London: Longman)

———. 1998. *The Origins of the Second World War*, 2nd ed (London: Longman)

———. 2006. *Why the Allies Won*, 2nd ed. (London: Pimlico)

Overy, R.J., and Andrew Wheatcroft. 2008. *The Road to War*, Rev. & updated ed (London: Vintage)

P. K. O'Brien. 1977. 'Agriculture and the Industrial Revolution', *The Economic History Review*, 30.1: 166–81

<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2595506?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

P. M. Kennedy. 1972. 'Bismarck's Imperialism: The Case of Samoa, 1880-1890', *The Historical Journal*, 15.2: 261–83

<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2638121?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Pagden, A.R. 2000. *Facing Each Other: The World's Perception of Europe and Europe's Perception of the World* (Aldershot: Ashgate/Variorum)

———. [n.d.]. *The Idea of Europe: From Antiquity to the European Union* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=217777>>

Pakenham, Thomas. 1992. *The Scramble for Africa, 1876-1912* (London: Abacus)

Palumbo, Patrizia. 2003. *A Place in the Sun: Africa in Italian Colonial Culture from Post-Unification to the Present* (Berkeley: University of California Press)

Panayi, Panikos. 2001. *Weimar and Nazi Germany: Continuities and Discontinuities* (Harlow: Longman)

Parsons, Craig. 2003. *A Certain Idea of Europe* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press)

Patriarca, Silvana, and Lucy Riall. 2012. *The Risorgimento Revisited: Nationalism and Culture in Nineteenth-Century Italy* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan)

Patricia M. E. Lorcin. 1999. 'Imperialism, Colonial Identity, and Race in Algeria, 1830-1870: The Role of the French Medical Corps', *Isis*, 90.4: 653-79
<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/237655?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Payne, Stanley G. 1961. *Falange: A History of Spanish Fascism* (Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press)

Pearson, Raymond. 1994. *The Longman Companion to European Nationalism, 1789-1920* (London: Longman)

Pecora, Vincent P. 2001. *Nations and Identities: Classic Readings* (Malden, Mass: Blackwell)

Penrose, E.F. 1975. European Imperialism and. . Partition of Africa

Pflanze, Otto. 1992a. *Bismarck and the Development of Germany*, 2nd ed (Princeton: Princeton University Press)

———. 1992b. *Bismarck and the Development of Germany* (Princeton: Princeton University Press) <<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=3031013>>

Pipes, Richard. 1974. *Russia under the Old Regime* (London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson)

Pollard, Sidney. 1972. *Documents of European Economic History*

———. 1974. *European Economic Integration, 1815-1970*

———. 1981. *Peaceful Conquest: The Industrialization of Europe 1760-1970* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

———. 1992. *The Development of the British Economy, 1914-1990*, 4th ed (London: Edward Arnold)

———. 1999. *Essays on the Industrial Revolution in Britain* (Aldershot: Ashgate)

Pollard, Sidney, Colin Holmes, and Alan Booth. 1991. *Economy and Society: European Industrialisation and Its Social Consequences* (Leicester: Leicester University Press)

Porter, A. N. 1994. *European Imperialism: 1860-1914* (Basingstoke: Macmillan)

Porter, Bernard. 1968. *Critics of Empire: British Radical Attitudes to Colonialism in Africa, 1895-1914* (London: Macmillan)

Power, Thomas Francis. 1977. *Jules Ferry and the Renaissance of French Imperialism* (New York: Octagon Books)

Preston, Paul. 1996. *A Concise History of the Spanish Civil War*, Rev. and updated (London: Fontana)
<<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UniReading&isbn=9780007560417>>

Price, Roger. 1975. Revolution and Reaction: 1848 and the Second French Republic (London: Croom Helm)

Przeworski, Adam, and John Sprague. 1986. Paper Stones: A History of Electoral Socialism (Chicago: University of Chicago Press)

Pugh, Martin. 1997. A Companion to Modern European History, 1871-1945 (Cambridge, Mass: Blackwell)

Pulzer, Peter G.J. 1997. Germany, 1870-1945: Politics, State Formation, and War (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

R. V. Jackson. 1992. 'Rates of Industrial Growth during the Industrial Revolution', The Economic History Review, 45.1: 1-23
https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2598326?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Rafe Blaufarb. 1995. 'The French Revolution: The Birth of European Popular Democracy?', Comparative Studies in Society and History, 37.3: 608-18
http://www.jstor.org.idpproxy.reading.ac.uk/stable/179222?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Rath, Reuben John. 1977. The Viennese Revolution of 1848 (Austin: University of Texas Press) <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=4825819>

Riall, Lucy. 1994. The Italian Risorgimento: State, Society, and National Unification (London: Routledge)

———. 1997. Sicily and the Unification of Italy (Oxford: Clarendon press)
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198206804.001.0001>

———. 1998. Sicily and the Unification of Italy: Liberal Policy and Local Power, 1859-1866 (Oxford: Clarendon) <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198206804.001.0001>

———. 2007. Garibaldi: Invention of a Hero (New Haven: Yale University Press)

Riall, Lucy, and David Laven. 2000. Napoleon's Legacy: Problems of Government in Restoration Europe (Oxford: Berg)

Rich, Norman. 1973. Hitler's War Aims: Vol. 1: Ideology, the Nazi State, and the Course of Expansion (New York: W.W. Norton)

Richards, Thomas. 1993. The Imperial Archive: Knowledge and the Fantasy of Empire (London: Verso)

Rietbergen, P. J. A. N. 2015. Europe: A Cultural History, Third edition (Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge)

Robbins, Keith. 1988. Appeasement (Oxford: Basil Blackwell)

Robert L. Hess. 1973. 'Italian Imperialism in Its Ethiopian Context', The International

Journal of African Historical Studies, 6.1: 94–109

<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/216975?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Robert S. Stuart. 1999. "'A 'De Profundis' for Christian Socialism': French Marxists and the Critique of Political Catholicism, 1882–1905', French Historical Studies, 22.2: 241–61
<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/286748?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Roberts, Geoffrey. 1989. *The Unholy Alliance: Stalin's Pact with Hitler* (London: Tauris)

Roberts, J.M. 1978. *The French Revolution* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

———. 1997a. *The Penguin History of Europe* (London: Penguin Books)
<<https://www.vlebooks.com/product/openreader?id=UniReading&acId=9368356&isbn=9780141925097>>

———. 1997b. *The Penguin History of Europe* (London: Penguin Books)
<<https://www.vlebooks.com/product/openreader?id=UniReading&acId=9368356&isbn=9780141925097>>

Robertson, Priscilla. 1952. *Revolutions of 1848: A Social History* (Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press)

Ronald J. Ross. 1984. 'Enforcing the Kulturkampf in the Bismarckian State and the Limits of Coercion in Imperial Germany', *The Journal of Modern History*, 56.3: 456–82
<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/1880020?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Rowe, Michael. 2003. *Collaboration and Resistance in Napoleonic Europe: State Formation in an Age of Upheaval, c. 1800–1815* (Hounds Mills: Palgrave Macmillan)

S. William Halperin. 1973. 'The Origins of the Franco-Prussian War Revisited: Bismarck and the Hohenzollern Candidature for the Spanish Throne', *The Journal of Modern History*, 45.1: 83–91
<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/1877596?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Sammartino, Annemarie. 2010. *The Impossible Border: Germany and the East, 1914–1922* (Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=3138629>>

Sassoon, Donald. 1997. *One Hundred Years of Socialism: The West European Left in the Twentieth Century* (London: Fontana)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=677036>>

———. 2006. *The Culture of the Europeans: From 1800 to the Present* (London: HarperPress)

Saville, John. 1987. *1848: The British State and the Chartist Movement* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Schivelbusch, Wolfgang. 1986. *The Railway Journey: The Industrialization of Time and Space in the 19th Century* (Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press)

Schreuder, D. M. 1980. *The Scramble for Southern Africa, 1877-1895: The Politics of Partition Reappraised* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Schroeder, Paul W. 1994a. *The Transformation of European Politics 1763-1848* (Oxford: Clarendon Press)

———. 1994b. *The Transformation of European Politics 1763-1848* (Oxford: Clarendon Press)

———. 1994c. *The Transformation of European Politics 1763-1848* (Oxford: Clarendon Press)

Schulze, Hagen. 1987. *Nation-Building in Central Europe* (Leamington Spa: Berg)

———. 1990. *The Course of German Nationalism: From Frederick the Great to Bismarck, 1763-1867* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

———. 1996a. *States, Nations, and Nationalism: From the Middle Ages to the Present* (Cambridge, Mass: Blackwell)

———. 1996b. *States, Nations, and Nationalism: From the Middle Ages to the Present* (Cambridge, Mass: Blackwell)

———. 1996c. *States, Nations, and Nationalism: From the Middle Ages to the Present* (Cambridge, Mass: Blackwell)

Schwab, Gail M., and John R. Jeanneney. 1995. *The French Revolution of 1789 and Its Impact* (Westport, Conn: Greenwood Press)

Sergio Romano. 1986. 'Cavour and the Risorgimento', *The Journal of Modern History*, 58.3: 669-77

<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/1880231?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Seton-Watson, Hugh. 1977. *Nations and States: An Enquiry into the Origins of Nations and the Politics of Nationalism* (London: Methuen)

Sharp, Alan. 1991. *The Versailles Settlement: Peacemaking in Paris, 1919* (Basingstoke: Macmillan Education)

Sheehan, James J. 1989. *German History, 1770-1866* (Oxford: Clarendon)

Sheffield, G.D. 2002. *Forgotten Victory: The First World War: Myths and Realities* (London: Review)

Showalter, Dennis E. 2004. *The Wars of German Unification* (London: Arnold)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=2085339>>

Siemann, Wolfram. 1998. *The German Revolution of 1848-9* (Basingstoke: Macmillan)

Simms, Brendan. 1997. *The Impact of Napoleon: Prussian High Politics, Foreign Policy and the Crisis of the Executive, 1797-1806* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Sinclair W. Armstrong. 1940. 'The Social Democrats and the Unification of Germany, 1863-71', *The Journal of Modern History*, 12.4: 485-509
<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/1871224?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Sked, Alan. 1979. *Europe's Balance of Power, 1815-1848* (London: Macmillan)

———. 2001a. *The Decline and Fall of the Habsburg Empire, 1815-1918*, 2nd ed (Harlow: Longman/Pearson)

———. 2001b. *The Decline and Fall of the Habsburg Empire, 1815-1918*, 2nd ed (Harlow: Longman/Pearson)

Sondhaus, Lawrence. 2001. *Naval Warfare, 1815-1914* (London: Routledge)

Sowell, Thomas. 1998. *Conquests and Cultures: An International History* (New York: Basic Books)

Sperber, Jonathan. 1994. *The European Revolutions, 1848-1851* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Stadelmann, R. 1975. *Social and Political History of the German 1848 Revolution*

Stearns, Peter N. 1974. *1848: The Revolutionary Tide in Europe* (New York: Norton)

Stenson, Gary P. 1991. *After Marx, before Lenin: Marxism and Socialist Working-Class Parties in Europe, 1884-1914* (Pittsburgh, Pa: University of Pittsburgh Press)

Steiner, Zara. 2005. *The Lights That Failed: European International History, 1919-1933* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198221142.001.0001>>

Steiner, Zara S. 2005. *The Lights That Failed: European International History 1919-1933* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198221142.001.0001>>

Steiner, Zara S., and Keith Neilson. 2003. *Britain and the Origins of the First World War*, 2nd ed (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan)

Steven R. Welch. 2001. 'Revolution and Reprisal: Bavarian Schoolteachers in the 1848 Revolution', *History of Education Quarterly*, 41.1: 25-57
<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/369478?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Stevenson, D. 1982. *French War Aims against Germany 1914-1919* (Oxford: Clarendon Press)

- . 1988. *The First World War and International Politics* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
- . 1996. *Armaments and the Coming of War: Europe, 1904-1914* (Oxford: Clarendon Press)
- . 1997. *The Outbreak of the First World War: 1914 in Perspective* (Basingstoke: Macmillan)
- . 2004a. *1914-1918: The History of the First World War* (London: Allen Lane)
- . 2004b. *Cataclysm: The First World War as Political Tragedy* (New York: Basic Books)
- Stiles, Andrina. 1989. *The Unification of Germany, 1815-90* (London: Hodder and Stoughton)
- Stjernø, Steinar. 2005. *Solidarity in Europe: The History of an Idea* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)
- Stoakes, Geoffrey. 1986. *Hitler and the Quest for World Dominion* (Leamington Spa, UK: St. Martin's Press)
- Stone, Norman. 1999. *Europe Transformed, 1878-1919*, 2nd ed (Oxford: Blackwell Publishers)
- Strachan, Hew. 2001. *The First World War* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
- Strawson, John. 1997. *Churchill and Hitler: In Victory and Defeat* (London: Constable)
- Strehle, Stephen. 2014. *The Dark Side of Church/State Separation: The French Revolution, Nazi Germany, and International Communism* (New Brunswick: Transaction Publishers)
- Sylla, Richard, and Gianni Toniolo. 1991. *Patterns of European Industrialization: The Nineteenth Century* (London: Routledge)
- Talbot Imlay. 2008. 'Total War', *The Journal of Strategic Studies*, 30.3 (Routledge): 547-70
<<http://www.tandfonline.com.idpproxy.reading.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1080/01402390701343516#abstract>>
- Tallett, Frank, and Nicholas Atkin. 1991. *Religion, Society, and Politics in France since 1789* (London: Hamledon Press)
<<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=743195>>
- Taylor, A.J.P. 1954. *The Struggle for Mastery in Europe, 1848-1918* (Oxford: Clarendon)
- Themes in Modern European History, 1780-1830. 1994. (London: Routledge)
- Theodore Ziolkowski. 1960. 'Napoleon's Impact on Germany: A Rapid Survey', *Yale French Studies*: 94-105
<<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2929>>

229?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Thomas, Hugh. 2012. The Spanish Civil War, 4th ed., anniversary ed (London: Penguin)

Thompson, Andrew S. 2005. The Empire Strikes Back?: The Impact of Imperialism on Britain from the Mid-Nineteenth Century (Harlow: Pearson Longman)

Thompson, Paul Richard. 1967. Socialists, Liberals and Labour: The Struggle for London 1885-1914 (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul)

Thomson, David. 1962. Europe since Napoleon, 2nd ed (London: Longmans)

Tilly, Charles. 1975. The Formation of National States in Western Europe (Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press)

———. 2004. Contention and Democracy in Europe, 1650-2000 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Tilly, Charles, Louise Tilly, and Richard Tilly. 1975. The Rebellious Century, 1830-1930 (London: Dent)

Tivey, Leonard. 1980. The Nation-State: The Formation of Modern Politics (Oxford: Martin Robertson)

Tombs, Robert. 1996. France 1814-1914 (London: Longman)
<<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781317871439>>

Trebilcock, Clive. 1981. The Industrialization of the Continental Powers, 1780-1914 (London: Longman)

Tsang, Rachel, and Eric Taylor Woods (eds.). 2013. The Cultural Politics of Nationalism and Nation-Building: Ritual and Performance in the Forging of Nations (Abingdon: Routledge)

Tucker, Spencer C. 2003. The Great War, 1914-18 (London: Routledge)

Turner, L.C.F. 1970. Origins of the First World War (London: Edward Arnold)

Ville, Simon P. 1990. Transport and the Development of the European Economy, 1750-1918 (London: Macmillan)

Waller, Bruce. 1985. Bismarck (Oxford: Blackwell)

———. 1992. Themes in Modern European History 1830-90 (London: Routledge)
<<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/reading/Doc?id=10060938>>

Ward, Chris. 2013. Living on the Western Front: Annals and Stories, 1914-1919 (London: Bloomsbury Academic)
<<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?docID=1158296>>

Weber, Eugen. 1977. Peasants into Frenchmen: The Modernization of Rural France,

1870-1914 (London: Chatto and Windus)

<<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01321>>

Weber, Eugen and American Council of Learned Societies. 1976. Peasants into Frenchmen: The Modernization of Rural France, 1870-1914 (Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press)
<<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01321>>

Weinberg, Gerhard L. 1980. The Foreign Policy of Hitler's Germany: Starting World War II, 1937-1939 (Chicago: University of Chicago Press)

———. 1994. A World at Arms: A Global History of World War II (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Weinberg, Gerhard L. and American Council of Learned Societies. 1994. A World at Arms: A Global History of World War II (Cambridge, Eng.: Cambridge University Press)
<<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.00331>>

Wesseling, H.L. 1996. Divide and Rule: The Partition of Africa, 1880-1914 (Westport, Conn: Praeger)

White, Owen, and J. P. Daughton. 2012a. In God's Empire: French Missionaries and the Modern World (New York: Oxford University Press)
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780195396447.001.0001>>

White, Owen, and J.P. Daughton. 2012b. In God's Empire: French Missionaries and the Modern World (New York: Oxford University Press)
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780195396447.001.0001>>

Williamson, Samuel R. 1969. The Politics of Grand Strategy: Britain and France Prepare for War, 1904-1914 (Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press)
<<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.00336>>

———. 1990. Austria-Hungary and the Origins of the First World War (London: Macmillan Education) <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt1n2txft>>

Williamson, Samuel R. and American Council of Learned Societies. 1990. The Politics of Grand Strategy: Britain and France Prepare for War, 1904-1914 (London [England]: Ashfield Press)
<<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.00336>>

Wilson, Peter H. 2006. 1848: The Year of Revolutions (Aldershot, Hampshire: Ashgate)

Winks, Robin W., and R.J.Q. Adams. 2003a. Europe, 1890-1945: Crisis and Conflict (New York: Oxford University Press)

———. 2003b. Europe, 1890-1945: Crisis and Conflict (New York: Oxford University Press)

———. 2003c. Europe, 1890-1945: Crisis and Conflict (New York: Oxford University Press)
Winks, Robin W., and Joan Neuberger. 2005. Europe and the Making of Modernity,
1815-1914 (New York: Oxford University Press)

Wiskemann, Elizabeth. 1966. Europe of the Dictators: (1919-1945) (London: Collins)

Wittram, Reinhard. 1973. Russia and Europe ([New York]: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich)

Wolfson, Robert, and John Laver. 1996. Years of Change: European History, 1890-1945,
2nd ed (London: Hodder & Stoughton)

Woloch, Isser. 2002. Napoleon and His Collaborators: The Making of a Dictatorship (New
York: W.W. Norton)

Woolf, S.J. 1969. The Italian Risorgimento (London: Longmans)

———. 1979. A History of Italy, 1700-1860: The Social Constraints of Political Change
(London: Methuen)

———. 1981. Fascism in Europe (London: Methuen)

———. 1991a. Napoleon's Integration of Europe (London: Routledge)
<<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203408568>>

———. 1991b. Napoleon's Integration of Europe (London: Routledge)
<<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/reading.ac.uk?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203408568>>

———. 1996. Nationalism in Europe, 1815 to the Present: A Reader (London: Routledge)

Woolf, Stuart. 2000. 'Napoleon and Europe Revisited', Modern & Contemporary France,
8.4: 469-78 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/713685288>>

Wright, D.G. 1984. Napoleon and Europe (London: Longman)

Wrigley, E.A. 1987. People, Cities and Wealth: The Transformation of Traditional Society
(Oxford: Blackwell)

———. 2004. Poverty, Progress, and Population (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)
Zimmer, Oliver. 2003a. Nationalism in Europe, 1890-1940 (Basingstoke: Palgrave
Macmillan)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?milDocID=21966>>

———. 2003b. Nationalism in Europe, 1890-1940 (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/reading/detail.action?milDocID=21966>>

Zuber, Terence. 2002a. Inventing the Schlieffen Plan: German War Planning, 1871-1914
(Oxford: Oxford University Press)

<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199250165.001.0001>>

———. 2002b. Inventing the Schlieffen Plan: German War Planning, 1871-1914 (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199250165.001.0001>>