

ML1EU: The Making of Modern Europe: 1789 to the Present

[View Online](#)

1

N. Davies, Europe: a history, Pimlico, London, Repr. ed., with corrections., 1997, vol. Pimlico.

2

A. Briggs and P. Clavin, Modern Europe, 1789-present, Pearson/Longman, London, 2nd ed., 2003, vol. History of Europe.

3

D. S. Mason, A concise history of modern Europe: liberty, equality, solidarity, Rowman & Littlefield, Lanham, Md, 3rd ed., 2015.

4

J. M. Roberts, The Penguin history of Europe, Penguin Books, London, 1997.

5

M. S. Anderson and C. Duggan, The ascendancy of Europe: 1815-1914, Pearson Longman, Harlow, Third edition., 2003.

6

C. A. Bayly, The birth of the modern world, 1780-1914: global connections and comparisons, Blackwell, Malden, Massachusetts, 2005, vol. The Blackwell history of the

world.

7

S. Berger, *A companion to nineteenth-century Europe, 1789-1914*, Blackwell, Malden, Massachusetts, 2006, vol. Blackwell companions to European history.

8

T. C. W. Blanning, *The nineteenth century: Europe, 1789-1914*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2000, vol. The short Oxford history of Europe.

9

A. Briggs and P. Clavin, *Modern Europe, 1789-present*, Pearson/Longman, London, 2nd ed., 2003, vol. History of Europe.

10

A. Briggs and P. Clavin, *Modern Europe, 1789-Present*, Taylor and Francis, Hoboken, 2nd ed., 2014.

11

M. G. Broers, *Europe after Napoleon, 1814-1848*, Manchester University Press, London, 1996.

12

C. Cook and J. Stevenson, *The Routledge companion to European history since 1763*, Routledge, London, 2005, vol. Routledge companions to history.

13

C. Culpin and R. Henig, *Modern Europe 1870-1945*, Longman, Harlow, 1997, vol. Longman advanced history.

14

N. Davies, *Europe: a history*, Pimlico, London, Repr. ed., with corrections., 1997, vol. Pimlico.

15

P. Dukes, *A history of Europe, 1648-1948: the arrival, the rise, the fall*, Macmillan, London, 1985.

16

C. Emsley and Open University, *Conflict and stability in Europe*, Croom Helm [for] the Open University Press, London, 1979.

17

F. L. Ford, *Europe, 1780-1830*, Longmans, London, 1970, vol. General history of Europe.

18

R. Gildea, *Barricades and borders: Europe 1800-1914*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 3rd ed., 2003, vol. The short Oxford history of the modern world.

19

B. J. Graham, *Modern Europe: place, culture and identity*, Arnold, London, 1998.

20

T. H. Greer and G. Lewis, *A brief history of the Western world*, Wadsworth Thomson, Belmont, Calif, 9th ed., 2005.

21

T. S. Hamerow, *The birth of a new Europe: state and society in the nineteenth century*, University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill, 1983.

22

A. Hardman, *Nineteenth century Europe*, Sussex Books, London, 1976.

23

D. Hay, *Europe: the emergence of an idea*, University Press, Edinburgh, 1957, vol. Edinburgh University publications.

24

P. M. Hayes, *Themes in modern European history, 1890-1945*, Routledge, London, 1992, vol. *Themes in modern European history*.

25

H. Hearder, *Europe in the nineteenth century, 1830-1880*, Longman, London, 1966, vol. A *General history of Europe*.

26

D. Heater, *The idea of European unity*, Leicester University Press, Leicester, 1992.

27

E. J. Hobsbawm, *The age of revolution: Europe 1789-1848*, Abacus, London, 1997.

28

E. J. Hobsbawm, *Nations and nationalism since 1780: programme, myth, reality*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2nd ed., 1992.

29

E. J. Hobsbawm and American Council of Learned Societies, Nations and nationalism since 1780: programme, myth, reality, Cambridge University Press, New York, 2nd ed., 1992.

30

E. J. Hobsbawm, The age of empire, 1875-1914, Abacus, London, 1994, vol. History of civilisation.

31

E. J. Hobsbawm, Age of extremes: the short twentieth century, 1914-1991, ABACUS, London, 1995.

32

J. Jackson, Europe 1900-1945, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2002, vol. The short Oxford history of Europe.

33

H. James, Europe reborn: a history, 1914-2000, Pearson Longman, Harlow, England, 2003, vol. Longman history of modern Europe.

34

J. Joll, Europe since 1870: an international history, Penguin, London, 4th ed., 1990.

35

H. Kaelble, The European way: European societies during the nineteenth and twentieth centuries, Berghahn Books, New York, 2004.

36

P. M. Kennedy, The rise and fall of the great powers: economic change and military conflict from 1500 to 2000, Fontana, London, 1989.

37

R. Langhorne, *The collapse of the Concert of Europe: international politics, 1890-1914*, Macmillan, Basingstoke, 1981.

38

M. Lyons, *Post-revolutionary Europe, 1815-1856*, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, 2006, vol. *European studies*.

39

D. S. Mason, *A concise history of modern Europe: liberty, equality, solidarity*, Rowman & Littlefield, Lanham, Md, 3rd ed., 2015.

40

D. S. Mason, *A concise history of modern Europe: liberty, equality, solidarity*, Rowman & Littlefield, Lanham, Md, 3rd ed., 2015.

41

A. Matthews, *Revolution and reaction: Europe 1789-1849*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2001, vol. *Cambridge perspectives in history*.

42

M. Mazower, *Dark continent: Europe's twentieth century*, Penguin, London, 1999.

43

T. A. Morris, *European history: 1848-1945*, Collins Educational, London, Rev. ed., 1995.

44

Themes in modern European history, 1780-1830, Routledge, London, 1994, vol. Themes in modern European history.

45

M. Pugh, A companion to modern European history, 1871-1945, Blackwell, Cambridge, Mass, 1997.

46

J. M. Roberts, The Penguin history of Europe, Penguin Books, London, 1997.

47

P. W. Schroeder, The transformation of European politics 1763-1848, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1994.

48

H. Seton-Watson, Nations and states: an enquiry into the origins of nations and the politics of nationalism, Methuen, London, 1977.

49

N. Stone, Europe transformed, 1878-1919, Blackwell Publishers, Oxford, 2nd ed., 1999, vol. Blackwell classic histories of Europe.

50

A. J. P. Taylor, The struggle for mastery in Europe, 1848-1918, Clarendon, Oxford, 1954, vol. Oxford history of modern Europe.

51

D. Thomson, Europe since Napoleon, Longmans, London, 2nd ed., 1962.

52

C. Tilly, L. Tilly and R. Tilly, *The rebellious century, 1830-1930*, Dent, London, 1975.

53

C. Tilly, *Contention and democracy in Europe, 1650-2000*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004, vol. *Cambridge studies in contentious politics*.

54

B. Waller, *Themes in modern European history 1830-90*, Routledge, London, 1992, vol. *Themes in modern European history*.

55

R. W. Winks and J. Neuberger, *Europe and the making of modernity, 1815-1914*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2005.

56

E. Wiskemann, *Europe of the dictators: (1919-1945)*, Collins, London, 1966, vol. *Fontana history of Europe*.

57

R. Wolfson and J. Laver, *Years of change: European history, 1890-1945*, Hodder & Stoughton, London, 2nd ed., 1996.

58

C. Balkir and A. M. Williams, *Turkey and Europe*, Pinter, London, 1993.

59

T. Banchoff and M. P. Smith, *Legitimacy and the European Union: the contested polity*, Routledge, London, 1999.

60

T. C. W. Blanning, H. Schulze, and British Academy, *Unity and diversity in European culture, c.1800*, Published for The British Academy by Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2006, vol. *Proceedings of the British Academy*.

61

T. C. W. Blanning, H. Schulze, and British Academy, *Unity and diversity in European culture c.1800*, Published for The British Academy by Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2006, vol. *Proceedings of the British Academy*.

62

R. Bova, *Russia and western civilization: cultural and historical encounters*, M.E. Sharpe, Armonk, N.Y., 2003.

63

N. Davies, *Europe: a history*, Pimlico, London, Repr. ed., with corrections., 1997, vol. Pimlico.

64

C. Dawson, *The making of Europe: an introduction to the history of European unity*, Meridian Books, New York, 1956, vol. Meridian books, M35.

65

G. Delanty and J. Campling, *Inventing Europe: idea, identity, reality*, Macmillan, Basingstoke, 1995.

66

M. Demossier, *The European puzzle: the political structuring of cultural identities at a time of transition*, Berghahn Books, New York, 2007.

67

D. Dinan, *Origins and evolution of the European Union*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2nd ed., 2014, vol. *New European Union series*.

68

W. Doyle, *The old European order, 1660-1800*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2nd ed., 1992, vol. *The short Oxford history of the modern world*.

69

J.-B. Duroselle, *Europe: a history of its people*, Viking, London, 1990.

70

S. Faroqhi, *The Ottoman Empire and the world around it*, I. B. Tauris, London, 2004.

71

R. Gildea, *Barricades and borders: Europe 1800-1914*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 3rd ed., 2003, vol. *The short Oxford history of the modern world*.

72

B. J. Graham, *Modern Europe: place, culture and identity*, Arnold, London, 1998.

73

C. D. Gruender and E. Moutsopoulos, *The Idea of Europe: its common heritage and future*, Paragon House, New York, 1992.

74

R. Guerrina, *Europe: history, ideas and ideologies*, Arnold, London, 2002.

75

A. ĪA. Gurevich, *Categories of medieval culture*, Routledge & Kegan Paul, London, 1985.

76

O. Halecki, *The limits and divisions of European history*, Sheed & Ward, New York, 1950.

77

D. Hay, *Europe: the emergence of an idea*, University Press, Edinburgh, 1957, vol. Edinburgh University publications.

78

D. Heater, *The idea of European unity*, Leicester University Press, Leicester, 1992.

79

M. Hewitson and M. D'Auria, *Europe in crisis: intellectuals and the European idea, 1917-1957*, Berghahn Books, New York, 2012.

80

R. Hoggart and D. Johnson, *An idea of Europe*, Chatto & Windus, London, 1987.

81

M. Lake, *The EU & Turkey: a glittering prize or a millstone?*, Federal Trust for Education and Research, London, 2005.

82

E. Langenbacher, W. J. Niven and R. Wittlinger, *Dynamics of memory and identity in contemporary Europe*, Berghahn Books, New York, 2012.

83

M. Lyons, Post-revolutionary Europe, 1815-1856, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, 2006, vol. European studies.

84

I. B. Neumann, Russia and the idea of Europe: a study in identity and international relations, Routledge, London, 1995, vol. New international relations.

85

A. R. Pagden, The Idea of Europe: from antiquity to the European Union, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, vol. Woodrow Wilson Center series.

86

A. R. Pagden, Facing each other: the world's perception of Europe and Europe's perception of the world, Ashgate/Variorum, Aldershot, 2000, vol. An expanding world : the European impact on world history, 1450-1800.

87

C. Parsons, A certain idea of Europe, Cornell University Press, Ithaca, 2003, vol. Cornell studies in political economy.

88

D. Sassoon, The culture of the Europeans: from 1800 to the present, HarperPress, London, 2006.

89

H. Schulze, States, nations, and nationalism: from the Middle Ages to the present, Blackwell, Cambridge, Mass, 1996, vol. Making of Europe.

90

Anthony D. Smith, *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-), 1992, **68**, 55–76.

91

S. Stjernø, *Solidarity in Europe: the history of an idea*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2005.

92

C. Tilly, *The formation of national states in Western Europe*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J., 1975, vol. *Studies in political development*.

93

P. den Boer, P. Bugge, O. Woever, K. Wilson, W. J. van der Dussen, and Open University, *The history of the idea of Europe*, Routledge and The Open University, London, Rev. ed., 1995, vol. *What is Europe?*

94

R. Wittram, *Russia and Europe*, Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, [New York], 1973, vol. *History of European civilization library*.

95

P. J. A. N. Rietbergen, *Europe: a cultural history*, Routledge, Abingdon, Oxon, Third edition., 2015.

96

K. Alder, *Engineering the Revolution: arms and Enlightenment in France, 1763-1815*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J, 1997.

97

R. S. Alexander, Napoleon, Arnold/Hodder, London, 2001.

98

Edward Berenson, Modern China, 1995, **21**, 77–104.

99

G. Best, The permanent revolution: the French Revolution and its legacy, 1789-1989, Fontana Press, London, 1988.

100

T. C. W. Blanning, The French Revolutionary Wars, 1787-1802, Arnold, London, 1996, vol. Modern wars.

101

T. C. W. Blanning, The French Revolution in Germany: occupation and resistance in the Rhineland 1792-1802, Clarendon, Oxford, 1983.

102

T. C. W. Blanning, Reform and revolution in Mainz, 1743-1803, Cambridge University Press, London, 1974, vol. Cambridge studies in early modern history.

103

T. C. W. Blanning, The origins of the French revolutionary wars, Longman, London, 1986.

104

Rafe Blaufarb, Comparative Studies in Society and History, 1995, **37**, 608–618.

105

M. G. Broers, *Europe under Napoleon, 1799-1815*, Arnold, London, 1996.

106

M. G. Broers, *Europe after Napoleon, 1814-1848*, Manchester University Press, London, 1996.

107

M. G. Broers, *The Napoleonic empire in Italy, 1796-1814: cultural imperialism in a European context?*, Palgrave Macmillan, Houndmills, Basingstoke, 2005.

108

M. G. Broers, *Napoleonic imperialism and the Savoyard monarchy, 1773-1821: state building in Piedmont*, Edwin Mellen Press, Lampeter, 1997, vol. *Studies in French civilization*.

109

M. Crook, *Napoleon comes to power: democracy and dictatorship in revolutionary France, 1795-1804*, University of Wales Press, Cardiff, 1998, vol. *The past in perspective*.

110

O. Dann and J. R. Dinwiddy, *Nationalism in the age of the French Revolution*, Hambledon Press, London, 1988.

111

Enrico Dal Lago, *The Historical Journal*, 2002, **45**, 179–193.

112

H. Mason, W. Doyle, and Colston Research Society, *The Impact of the French Revolution on*

European consciousness, Sutton, Gloucester, 1989.

113

J. Droz, Europe between revolutions 1815-1848, Collins, [London], 1967, vol. Fontana history of Europe.

114

P. G. Dwyer, Napoleon and Europe, Longman, Harlow, 2001.

115

G. Ellis, The Napoleonic empire, Macmillan Education, London, 1991, vol. Studies in European history / Macmillan.

116

G. J. Ellis, Napoleon, Longman, Harlow, 2000, vol. Profiles in power.

117

P. G. Dwyer, Napoleon and Europe, Longman, Harlow, 2001.

118

C. J. Esdaile, The wars of Napoleon, Longman, London, 1995, vol. Modern wars in perspective.

119

A. Grab, Napoleon and the transformation of Europe, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, 2003, vol. European history in perspective.

120

Alexander Grab, *The Journal of Modern History*, 1995, **67**, 25–54.

121

M. Kitchen, *A history of modern Germany, 1800 to the present*, Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester, 2nd ed., 2012.

122

M. Kitchen, *A history of modern Germany, 1800 to the present*, Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester, 2nd ed., 2012.

123

E. J. Knapton, *The Journal of Modern History*, 1934, **6**, 405–424.

124

L. Riall and D. Laven, *Napoleon's legacy: problems of government in Restoration Europe*, Berg, Oxford, 2000.

125

G. Lewis, *The French Revolution: rethinking the debate*, Routledge, London, 1993, vol. Historical connections.

126

G. H. Lovett, *Napoleon and the birth of modern Spain*, New York University Press, New York, 1965.

127

M. Lyons, *Napoleon Bonaparte and the legacy of the French Revolution*, Macmillan, London, 1994, vol. European studies series.

128

A. J. May, *Age of metternich, 1814-1848*, 1964.

129

Orville T. Murphy, *The Journal of Military History*, 1990, **54**, 163–172.

130

S. Musulin, *Vienna in the age of Metternich: from Napoleon to revolution 1805-1848*, Faber, London, 1975.

131

Harold T. Parker, *The Journal of Military History*, 1990, **54**, 131–146.

132

R. Pipes, *Russia under the old regime*, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, London, 1974, vol. *History of civilisation*.

133

Alan Reinerman, *The Journal of Modern History*, 1970, **42**, 524–548.

134

J. M. Roberts, *The French Revolution*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1978, vol. *OPUS*.

135

M. Rowe, *Collaboration and resistance in Napoleonic Europe: state formation in an age of upheaval, c. 1800-1815*, Palgrave Macmillan, Houndmills, 2003.

136

C. J. Esdaile, *Popular resistance in the French wars: patriots, partisans and land pirates*, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, 2005.

137

H. Schulze, *States, nations, and nationalism: from the Middle Ages to the present*, Blackwell, Cambridge, Mass, 1996, vol. Making of Europe.

138

G. M. Schwab and J. R. Jeanneney, *The French Revolution of 1789 and its impact*, Greenwood Press, Westport, Conn, 1995, vol. Contributions to the study of world history.

139

P. W. Schroeder, *The transformation of European politics 1763-1848*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1994.

140

B. Simms, *The impact of Napoleon: Prussian high politics, foreign policy and the crisis of the executive, 1797-1806*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1997.

141

A. Sked, *Europe's balance of power, 1815-1848*, Macmillan, London, 1979, vol. Problems in focus series.

142

Martyn P. Thompson, *Journal of the History of Ideas*, 1994, **55**, 37-58.

143

I. Woloch, Napoleon and his collaborators: the making of a dictatorship, W.W. Norton, New York, 2002.

144

S. J. Woolf, Napoleon's integration of Europe, Routledge, London, 1991.

145

S. J. Woolf, Napoleon's integration of Europe, Routledge, London, 1991.

146

S. Woolf, Modern & Contemporary France, 2000, **8**, 469–478.

147

D. G. Wright, Napoleon and Europe, Longman, London, 1984, vol. Seminar studies in history.

148

Theodore Ziolkowski, Yale French Studies, 1960, 94–105.

149

W. O. Henderson, State and the industrial revolution in prussia, 1958.

150

D. H. Aldcroft and A. Sutcliffe, Europe in the international economy 1500 to 2000, Edward Elgar Pub, Northampton, MA, 1999.

151

I. T. Berend and G. Ránki, *The European periphery and industrialization 1780-1914*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1982, vol. *Studies in modern capitalism* =.

152

L. R. Berlanstein, *The Industrial Revolution and work in nineteenth-century Europe*, Routledge, London, 1992, vol. *Rewriting histories*.

153

W. L. Blackwell, *Beginnings of russian industrialization*, 1970.

154

Nancy Birdsall, *Population and Development Review*, 1983, **9**, 111–123.

155

C. M. Cipolla, *The emergence of industrial societies*, Harvester, Hassocks, 1976, vol. *The Fontana economic history of Europe*.

156

C. M. Cipolla, *The Industrial revolution, 1700-1914*, Harvester Press, Hassocks, 1976, vol. *The Fontana economic history of Europe*.

157

N. F. R. Crafts, *The Economic History Review*, 1997, **50**, 617–639.

158

P. Deane, *The first industrial revolution*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2nd ed., 1979.

159

P. Deane and W. A. Cole, *British economic growth 1688-1959: trends and structure*, Cambridge University Press, London, 2nd ed., 1967, vol. Monographs / University of Cambridge Department of Applied Economics.

160

Jacques Delacroix and François Nielsen, *Social Forces*, 2001, **80**, 509–553.

161

S. Dugan and D. Dugan, *The day the world took off: the roots of the industrial revolution*, Channel 4, London, 2000.

162

R. S. DuPlessis, *Transitions to capitalism in early modern Europe*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom, 1997, vol. *New approaches to European history*.

163

D. Fisher, *The industrial revolution: a macroeconomic interpretation*, Macmillan, Basingstoke, 1992.

164

P. Gay, *The bourgeois experience: Victoria to Freud*, Oxford University Press, New York, 1984.

165

P. Gay, *Schnitzler's century: the making of middle-class culture, 1815-1914*, Norton, New York, 2002.

166

J. Goodman and K. Honeyman, *Gainful pursuits: the making of industrial Europe 1600-1914*, Edward Arnold, London, 1988.

167

H. J. Habakkuk and M. M. Postan, *The Cambridge economic history of Europe Vol. VI: the industrial revolutions and after: incomes, population and technological change (II) Part I*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1965, vol. *The Cambridge Economic History*.

168

H. J. Habakkuk and M. M. Postan, *The Cambridge economic history of Europe*, vol. 6 *The industrial revolutions and after: incomes, populations and technological change*, At the University Press, Cambridge, 1965.

169

M. R. Haines, *The Journal of Economic History*, 1976, **36**, 334–358.

170

T. S. Hamerow, *The birth of a new Europe: state and society in the nineteenth century*, University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill, 1983.

171

C. K. Harley and N. F. R. Crafts, *The Journal of Economic History*, 2000, **60**, 819–841.

172

W. O. Henderson, *Britain and industrial Europe 1750-1870: studies in British influence on the industrial revolution in western Europe*, Leicester University Press, Leicester, 3rd ed., 1972.

173

W. O. Henderson, *The industrial revolution on the continent: Germany, France, Russia*,

1800-1914, Frank Cass & Co, London, 1961.

174

W. O. Henderson, Industrialization of Europe, 1969.

175

S. Pollard, C. Holmes and A. Booth, Economy and society: European industrialisation and its social consequences, Leicester University Press, Leicester, 1991.

176

S. Pollard, Essays on the industrial revolution in Britain, Ashgate, Aldershot, 1999, vol. Collected studies series.

177

Julian Hoppit, The Economic History Review, 1990, **43**, 173–193.

178

P. Huck, The Journal of Economic History, , DOI:10.1017/S0022050700041620.

179

R. V. Jackson, The Economic History Review, 1992, **45**, 1–23.

180

T. Kemp, Historical patterns of industrialization, Longman, London, 2nd ed., 1993.

181

S. King and G. Timmins, Making sense of the Industrial Revolution: English economy and

society, 1700-1850, Manchester University Press, Manchester, 2001, vol. Manchester studies in modern history.

182

J. Kocka and A. Mitchell, *Bourgeois society in nineteenth-century Europe*, Berg, Oxford, 1993.

183

D. S. Landes, *The unbound Prometheus: technological change and industrial development in Western Europe from 1750 to present*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2nd. ed., 2003.

184

A. Lees and L. H. Lees, *Cities and the making of modern Europe, 1750-1914*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2007, vol. *New approaches to European history*.

185

P. Mathias and M. M. Postan, Eds., *The Cambridge economic history of Europe: Volume 7 Part 1: The Industrial Economies: Capital, Labour and Enterprise*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1978, vol. *The Cambridge economic history of Europe*.

186

P. Mathias and M. M. Postan, Eds., *The Cambridge economic history of Europe: Volume 7 Part 2: The Industrial Economies: Capital, Labour and Enterprise*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1978, vol. *The Cambridge economic history of Europe*.

187

A. J. Mayer, *The persistence of the Old Regime: Europe to the Great War*, Croom Helm, London, 1981.

188

A. J. Mayer and American Council of Learned Societies, *The persistence of the Old Regime: Europe to the great war*, Pantheon Books, New York, 1981.

189

A. S. Milward and S. B. Saul, *The development of the economies of continental Europe, 1850-1914*, Allen and Unwin, London, 1977.

190

J. Mokyr, *The British industrial revolution: an economic perspective*, Westview Press, Boulder, CO, 2nd ed., 1999.

191

C. More, *Understanding the industrial revolution*, Routledge, London, 2000.

192

W. H. Newell, *The Journal of Economic History*, 1973, **33**, 697–731.

193

P. K. O'Brien, *The Economic History Review*, 1977, **30**, 166–181.

194

S. Pollard, *The development of the British economy, 1914-1990*, Edward Arnold, London, 4th ed., 1992.

195

S. Pollard, *Peaceful conquest: the industrialization of Europe 1760-1970*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1981.

196

S. Pollard, Documents of european economic history, 1972.

197

S. Pollard, European economic integration, 1815-1970, 1974.

198

W. Schivelbusch, The railway journey: the industrialization of time and space in the 19th century, University of California Press, Berkeley, Calif, 1986.

199

R. Sylla and G. Toniolo, Patterns of European industrialization: the nineteenth century, Routledge, London, 1991.

200

C. Trebilcock, The industrialization of the continental powers, 1780-1914, Longman, London, 1981.

201

S. P. Ville, Transport and the development of the European economy, 1750-1918, Macmillan, London, 1990.

202

E. A. Wrigley, People, cities and wealth: the transformation of traditional society, Blackwell, Oxford, 1987.

203

E. A. Wrigley, Poverty, progress, and population, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004.

204

M. Agulhon, *The Republican experiment, 1848-1852*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1983, vol. *The Cambridge history of modern France*.

205

Berger, Helge; Spoerer, Mark, *The Journal of Economic History*, 2001, **61**, 293–326.

206

K. Boardman, K. Boardman and C. Kinealy, *1848: the year the world turned?*, Cambridge Scholars Publishing, Newcastle, 2007.

207

P. Browning, *Revolutions and nationalities: Europe, 1825-1890*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000, vol. *Cambridge perspectives in history*.

208

R. Carr, *Spain 1808-1975*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 2nd ed., 1982, vol. *Oxford history of modern Europe*.

209

Laszlo Deme, *Slavic Review*, 1972, **31**, 71–88.

210

G. Duveau, *1848: the making of a revolution*, Routledge, London, 1967.

211

D. Dowe, *Europe in 1848: revolution and reform*, Berghahn Books, New York, 2001.

212

F. Eyck, *The revolutions of 1848-49*, Barnes & Noble, New York, 1972, vol. Evidence and commentary.

213

R. J. W. Evans and H. Pogge Von Strandmann, *The revolutions in Europe, 1848-9: from reform to reaction*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1999.

214

R. J. W. Evans and H. Pogge von Strandmann, *The revolutions in Europe, 1848-1849: from reform to reaction*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2002.

215

George Fasel, *French Historical Studies*, 1974, **8**, 654-677.

216

F. Fejtő and A. J. P. Taylor, *The opening of an era : 1848: an historical symposium*, Allan Wingate, London, 1948.

217

John R. Gillis, *World Politics*, 1970, **22**, 344-370.

218

R. V. Gould, *Insurgent identities: class, community, and protest in Paris from 1848 to the Commune*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1995.

219

Alvin W. Gouldner, *Theory and Society*, 1983, **12**, 521–532.

220

H. J. Hahn, *The 1848 revolutions in German-speaking Europe*, Longman, Harlow, 2001, vol. Themes in modern German history series.

221

J. Hutchinson and A. D. Smith, *Nationalism*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1994, vol. Oxford readers.

222

P. Jones, *The 1848 revolution*, Longman, 1981.

223

E. Kamenka and F. B. Smith, *Intellectuals and revolution: socialism and the experience of 1848*, Edward Arnold, London, 1979, vol. Ideas and ideologies.

224

A. Körner, *1848: a European revolution? : international ideas and national memories of 1848*, Palgrave, Houndmills, 2000.

225

M. Kranzberg, *1848: a turning point?*, D.C. Heath, Boston, 1959, vol. Problems in European civilization.

226

F. Lewald and H. B. Lewis, *A year of revolutions: Fanny Lewald's recollections of 1848*, Berghahn Books, Providence, R.I., 1997.

227

A. Matthews, *Revolution and reaction: Europe 1789-1849*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2001, vol. *Cambridge perspectives in history*.

228

K. Marx, F. Engels, J. C. Isaac and S. Lukes, *The Communist manifesto*, Yale University Press, New Haven, 2012, vol. *Rethinking the Western tradition*.

229

S. Musulin, *Vienna in the age of Metternich: from Napoleon to revolution 1805-1848*, Faber, London, 1975.

230

L. B. Namier, *1848: the revolution of the intellectuals*, Cumberlege, London, 1944, vol. *Raleigh lecture on history*.

231

R. Price, *Revolution and reaction: 1848 and the Second French Republic*, Croom Helm, London, 1975.

232

R. J. Rath, *The Viennese revolution of 1848*, University of Texas Press, Austin, 1977.

233

P. Robertson, *Revolutions of 1848: a social history*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J., 1952.

234

J. Saville, *1848: the British state and the Chartist movement*, Cambridge University Press,

Cambridge, 1987.

235

A. Sked, The decline and fall of the Habsburg Empire, 1815-1918, Longman/Pearson, Harlow, 2nd ed., 2001.

236

P. W. Schroeder, The transformation of European politics 1763-1848, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1994.

237

W. Siemann, The German Revolution of 1848-9, Macmillan, Basingstoke, 1998, vol. European studies series.

238

J. Sperber, The European revolutions, 1848-1851, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1994, vol. New approaches to European history.

239

R. Stadelmann, Social and political history of the german 1848 revolution, 1975.

240

P. N. Stearns, 1848: the revolutionary tide in Europe, Norton, New York, 1974, vol. Revolutions in the modern world.

241

Gareth Stedman Jones, Theory and Society, 1983, **12**, 505–519.

242

R. Tombs, *France 1814-1914*, Longman, London, 1996, vol. Longman history of France.

243

Mark Traugott, *The American Historical Review*, 1988, **93**, 638–652.

244

Henry Weissner, *Albion: A Quarterly Journal Concerned with British Studies*, 1981, **13**, 12–26.

245

Steven R. Welch, *History of Education Quarterly*, 2001, **41**, 25–57.

246

P. H. Wilson, *1848: the year of revolutions*, Ashgate, Aldershot, Hampshire, 2006, vol. The international library of essays on political history.

247

Sinclair W. Armstrong, *The Journal of Modern History*, 1940, **12**, 485–509.

248

A. R. Ascoli and K. Von Henneberg, *Making and remaking Italy: the cultivation of national identity around the Risorgimento*, Berg, Oxford, 2001.

249

D. E. D. Beales and E. F. Biagini, *The Risorgimento and the unification of Italy*, Longman, London, 2nd ed., 2002.

250

J. Breuilly, *The formation of the first German nation-state, 1800-1871*, Macmillan, Basingstoke, 1996, vol. *Studies in European history* / Macmillan.

251

J. Breuilly, *Nationalism and the state*, Manchester University Press, Manchester, 2nd ed., 1993.

252

J. Breuilly, *Austria, Prussia and Germany, 1806-1871*, Longman, London, 2002, vol. *Seminar studies in history*.

253

J. Breuilly, *Nineteenth-century Germany: politics, culture, and society 1780-1918*, Arnold, London, 2001.

254

John Breuilly, *The Historical Journal*, 1990, **33**, 659-675.

255

W. Carr, *A history of Germany, 1815-1990*, Edward Arnold, London, 4th ed., 1991.

256

W. Carr, *The origins of the wars of German unification*, Longman, London, 1991, vol. *Origins of modern wars*.

257

M. Clark, *The Italian Risorgimento*, Longman, London, 1998, vol. *Seminar studies in history*.

258

M. Clark, *The Italian Risorgimento*, Longman, London, 1998.

259

G. A. Craig, *Germany, 1866-1945*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1978, vol. *Oxford history of modern Europe*.

260

G. A. Craig and American Council of Learned Societies, *Germany, 1866-1945*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1999, vol. *Oxford history of modern Europe*.

261

J. A. Davis, P. Ginsborg and D. Mack Smith, *Society and politics in the age of the Risorgimento: essays in honour of Denis Mack Smith*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1991.

262

R. H. Dumke, *The Journal of Economic History*, 1978, **38**, 277–278.

263

G. Eley and R. G. Suny, *Becoming national: a reader*, Oxford University Press, New York, 1996.

264

I. Geiss, *The question of German Unification, 1806-1996*, Routledge, London, 1997.

265

E. Gentile, *The struggle for modernity: nationalism, futurism, and fascism*, Praeger, Westport, Conn, 2003, vol. Italian and Italian American studies.

266

J. Gooch, *The unification of Italy*, Methuen, London, 1986, vol. Lancaster pamphlets.

267

M. Gorman, *The unification of Germany*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1989, vol. Cambridge topics in history.

268

S. William Halperin, *The Journal of Modern History*, 1973, **45**, 83–91.

269

T. S. Hamerow, *The birth of a new Europe: state and society in the nineteenth century*, University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill, 1983.

270

H. Hearder, *Italy in the age of the Risorgimento 1790-1870*, Longman, London, 1983, vol. A Longman history of Italy.

271

W. O. Henderson, *Zollverein*, 1939.

272

M. Hewitson, *Nationalism in Germany, 1848-1866: revolutionary nation*, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, 2010, vol. European studies series.

273

A. Keaveney, Rome and the unification of Italy, Croom Helm, London, 1987.

274

D. Mack Smith, The making of Italy, 1796-1866, Macmillan, London, 1988, vol. Documentary history of Western civilization.

275

D. Mack Smith, Victor Emanuel, Cavour and the Risorgimento, Oxford University Press, London, 1971.

276

D. Mack Smith, Mazzini, Yale University Press, New Haven, 1994.

277

D. Mack Smith, Cavour and Garibaldi, 1860: a study in political conflict, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1985.

278

D. Mack Smith, Cambridge Historical Journal, 1949, **9**, 359-370.

279

Gordon R. Mork, The Journal of Modern History, 1971, **43**, 59-75.

280

T. Nipperdey and D. Nolan, Germany from Napoleon to Bismarck, 1800-1866, Gill & Macmillan, Dublin, 1996.

281

R. Pearson, *The Longman companion to European nationalism, 1789-1920*, Longman, London, 1994, vol. Longman companions to history.

282

V. P. Pecora, *Nations and identities: classic readings*, Blackwell, Malden, Mass, 2001, vol. Keyworks in cultural studies.

283

O. Pflanze, *Bismarck and the development of Germany*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 2nd ed., 1992.

284

Otto Pflanze, *The American Historical Review*, 1955, **60**, 548-566.

285

L. Riall, *Garibaldi: invention of a hero*, Yale University Press, New Haven, 2007.

286

L. Riall, *Sicily and the Unification of Italy*, Clarendon press, Oxford, 1997.

287

L. Riall, *Sicily and the unification of Italy: liberal policy and local power, 1859-1866*, Clarendon, Oxford, 1998.

288

L. Riall, *The Italian Risorgimento: state, society, and national unification*, Routledge, London, 1994, vol. Historical connections.

289

Alan J. Reinerman, *The Historical Journal*, 1991, **34**, 21–41.

290

Sergio Romano, *The Journal of Modern History*, 1986, **58**, 669–677.

291

H. Schulze, *Nation-building in Central Europe*, Berg, Leamington Spa, 1987, vol. German historical perspectives.

292

H. Schulze, *States, nations, and nationalism: from the Middle Ages to the present*, Blackwell, Cambridge, Mass, 1996, vol. Making of Europe.

293

H. Schulze, *The course of German nationalism: from Frederick the Great to Bismarck, 1763-1867*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1990.

294

J. J. Sheehan, *German history, 1770-1866*, Clarendon, Oxford, 1989, vol. Oxford history of modern Europe.

295

D. E. Showalter, *The wars of German unification*, Arnold, London, 2004, vol. Modern wars.

296

A. Stiles, *The unification of Germany, 1815-90*, Hodder and Stoughton, London, 1989.

297

L. Tivey, *The nation-state: the formation of modern politics*, Martin Robertson, Oxford, 1980, vol. Government and administration series.

298

R. Tsang and E. T. Woods, Eds., *The cultural politics of nationalism and nation-building: ritual and performance in the forging of nations*, Routledge, Abingdon, 2013.

299

B. Waller, *Bismarck*, Blackwell, Oxford, 1985, vol. Historical Association studies.

300

S. J. Woolf, *Nationalism in Europe, 1815 to the present: a reader*, Routledge, London, 1996.

301

S. J. Woolf, *The Italian Risorgimento*, Longmans, London, 1969, vol. Problems and perspectives in history.

302

S. J. Woolf, *A history of Italy, 1700-1860: the social constraints of political change*, Methuen, London, 1979.

303

Margaret Lavinia Anderson, *The Historical Journal*, 1995, **38**, 647–670.

304

N. Atkin and F. Tallett, *Priests, prelates and people: a history of European Catholicism since 1750*, I. B. Tauris, London, 2003.

305

S. Bartolini, *The political mobilization of the European left, 1860-1980: the class cleavage*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000, vol. Cambridge studies in comparative politics.

306

J. F. Byrnes, *Catholic and French forever: religious and national identity in modern France*, Pennsylvania State University Press, University Park, PA, 2005.

307

O. Chadwick, *A history of the popes, 1830-1914*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1998, vol. Oxford history of the Christian church.

308

O. Chadwick, *The secularization of the European mind in the nineteenth century*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, Canto ed., 1990.

309

C. M. Clark and W. Kaiser, *Culture wars: secular-Catholic conflict in nineteenth-century Europe*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2003.

310

L. Derfler, *Paul Lafargue and the flowering of French socialism, 1882-1911*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Mass, 1998.

311

John F. Flynn, *The Historical Journal*, 1988, **31**, 319–340.

312

M. B. Gross, *The war against Catholicism: liberalism and the anti-Catholic imagination in nineteenth-century Germany*, University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, Mich, 2004.

313

G. Haupt and P. Fawcett, *Aspects of international socialism, 1871-1914*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1986.

314

T. S. Hamerow, *The birth of a new Europe: state and society in the nineteenth century*, University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill, 1983.

315

T. Judt, *Socialism in Provence, 1871-1914: a study in the origins of the modern French left*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, Eng, 1978.

316

W. Kennet, *The Italian left: a short history of political socialism in Italy*, Greenwood Press, Westport, Conn, 1975.

317

M. Kitchen, *A history of modern Germany, 1800 to the present*, Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester, 2nd ed., 2012.

318

M. Kitchen, *A history of modern Germany, 1800 to the present*, Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester, 2nd ed., 2012.

319

A. S. Lindemann, *A history of European socialism*, Yale University Press, New Haven, 1983.

320

K. Marx, F. Engels, J. C. Isaac and S. Lukes, *The Communist manifesto*, Yale University Press, New Haven, 2012, vol. *Rethinking the Western tradition*.

321

H. McLeod, *Secularisation in Western Europe, 1848-1914*, Macmillan, Basingstoke, 2000, vol. *European studies series*.

322

F. Mecklenburg and M. Stassen, *German essays on socialism in the nineteenth century: theory, history, and political organization, 1844-1914*, Continuum, New York, 1990, vol. *The German library*.

323

J. E. Miller, *From elite to mass politics: Italian socialism in the Giolittian era, 1900-1914*, Kent State University Press, Kent, Ohio, 1990.

324

S. Patriarca and L. Riall, *The Risorgimento revisited: nationalism and culture in nineteenth-century Italy*, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, 2012.

325

O. Pflanze, *Bismarck and the development of Germany*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1992.

326

A. Przeworski and J. Sprague, *Paper stones: a history of electoral socialism*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1986.

327

P. G. J. Pulzer, *Germany, 1870-1945: politics, state formation, and war*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1997.

328

Ronald J. Ross, *The Journal of Modern History*, 1984, **56**, 456–482.

329

D. Sassoon, *One hundred years of socialism: the West European Left in the twentieth century*, Fontana, London, 1997.

330

G. P. Steenson, *After Marx, before Lenin: Marxism and socialist working-class parties in Europe, 1884-1914*, University of Pittsburgh Press, Pittsburgh, Pa, 1991.

331

S. Strehle, *The dark side of church/state separation: the French Revolution, Nazi Germany, and international communism*, Transaction Publishers, New Brunswick, 2014.

332

Robert S. Stuart, *French Historical Studies*, 1999, **22**, 241–261.

333

F. Tallett and N. Atkin, *Religion, society, and politics in France since 1789*, Hambledon Press, London, 1991.

334

P. R. Thompson, *Socialists, Liberals and Labour: the struggle for London 1885-1914*, Routledge & Kegan Paul, London, 1967, vol. *Studies in political history*.

335

E. Weber, *Peasants into Frenchmen: the modernization of rural France, 1870-1914*, Chatto and Windus, London, 1977.

336

E. Weber and American Council of Learned Societies, *Peasants into Frenchmen: the modernization of rural France, 1870-1914*, Stanford University Press, Stanford, Calif, 1976.

337

D. Armitage, *The ideological origins of the British Empire*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000, vol. *Ideas in context*.

338

R. F. Betts, *The false dawn: European imperialism in the nineteenth century*, University of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis, 1976, vol. *Europe and the world in the age of expansion*.

339

R. F. Betts, *The scramble for Africa: causes and dimensions of Empire*, D.C.Heath, Boston, 1966.

340

S. Baranowski, *Nazi empire: German colonialism and imperialism from Bismarck to Hitler*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2011.

341

W. Baumgart, *Imperialism: the idea and reality of British and French colonial expansion, 1880-1914*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1982.

342

Carol Aisha Blackshire-Belay, *Journal of Black Studies*, 1992, **23**, 235–246.

343

D. Cannadine, *Ornamentalism: how the British saw their empire*, Allen Lane, London, 2001.

344

A. L. Conklin, S. Fishman and R. Zaretsky, *France and its empire since 1870*, Oxford University Press, New York, Second edition., 2015.

345

J. J. Cooke, *New french imperialism, 1880-1910*, 1973.

346

J. Darwin, *The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2009.

347

J. Darwin, *The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2009.

348

N. Ferguson, *Empire: how Britain made the modern world*, Penguin, London, 2004.

349

Ian L. D. Forbes, *The Economic History Review*, 1978, **31**, 384–398.

350

P. Gifford and W. R. Louis, *France and Britain in Africa: imperial rivalry and colonial rule*, Yale University Press, New Haven, Conn, 1971.

351

H. Gollwitzer, *Europe in the age of imperialism, 1880-1914* ; translated from the German by D. Adam and S. Baron, Thames and Hudson, London, 1969, vol. Library of European civilization.

352

J. L. Hart, *Empires and colonies*, Polity, Cambridge, 2008.

353

D. R. Headrick, *The tools of empire: technology and European imperialism in the nineteenth century*, Oxford University Press, New York, 1981.

354

Robert L. Hess, *The International Journal of African Historical Studies*, 1973, **6**, 94–109.

355

A. Hodgart, *The economics of European imperialism*, Edward Arnold, London, 1977, vol. Foundations of modern history.

356

R. Hyam, *Britain's imperial century, 1815-1914: a study of empire and expansion*, Palgrave, Basingstoke, 3rd ed., 2002.

357

R. Johnson, *British imperialism*, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, 2003, vol. *Histories and controversies*.

358

P. M. Kennedy, *The Historical Journal*, 1972, **15**, 261–283.

359

John F. Laffey, *French Historical Studies*, 1969, **6**, 78–92.

360

D. L. Lewis, *The race to Fashoda: European colonialism and African resistance in the scramble for Africa*, Bloomsbury, 1988.

361

Patricia M. E. Lorcin, *Isis*, 1999, **90**, 653–679.

362

J. Lowe, *The great powers, imperialism, and the German problem, 1865-1925*, Routledge, London, 1994.

363

J. M. MacKenzie, *The partition of Africa, 1880-1900: and European imperialism in the nineteenth century*, Methuen, London, 1983, vol. *Lancaster pamphlets*.

364

G. H. Nadel and P. Curtis, *Imperialism and colonialism*, Macmillan, New York, 1964, vol. Main themes in European history.

365

C. W. Newbury and A. S. Kanya-Forstner, *The Journal of African History*, 1969, **10**, 253–276.

366

T. Pakenham, *The scramble for Africa, 1876-1912*, Abacus, London, 1992.

367

P. Palumbo, *A place in the sun: Africa in Italian colonial culture from post-unification to the present*, University of California Press, Berkeley, 2003.

368

E. F. Penrose, *European imperialism and the partition of africa*, 1975.

369

A. N. Porter, *European imperialism: 1860-1914*, Macmillan, Basingstoke, 1994, vol. Studies in European history / Macmillan.

370

B. Porter, *Critics of empire: British radical attitudes to colonialism in Africa, 1895-1914*, Macmillan, London, 1968.

371

T. F. Power, *Jules Ferry and the renaissance of French imperialism*, Octagon Books, New York, 1977.

372

T. Richards, *The Imperial archive: knowledge and the fantasy of Empire*, Verso, London, 1993.

373

D. M. Schreuder, *The scramble for Southern Africa, 1877-1895: the politics of partition reappraised*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1980, vol. Cambridge Commonwealth series.

374

T. Sowell, *Conquests and cultures: an international history*, Basic Books, New York, 1998.

375

A. J. P. Taylor, *The English Historical Review*, 1950, **65**, 52–80.

376

A. S. Thompson, *The empire strikes back?: the impact of imperialism on Britain from the mid-nineteenth century*, Pearson Longman, Harlow, 2005.

377

H. L. Varley, *Journal of the History of Ideas*, 1953, **14**, 124–135.

378

Hartmut Pogge von Strandmann, *Past & Present*, 1969, 140–159.

379

Hans-Ulrich Wehler, *Past & Present*, 1970, 119–155.

380

H. L. Wesseling, *Divide and rule: the partition of Africa, 1880-1914*, Praeger, Westport, Conn, 1996.

381

O. White and J. P. Daughton, *In God's empire: French missionaries and the modern world*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2012.

382

O. White and J. P. Daughton, *In God's empire: French missionaries and the modern world*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2012.

383

H. Afflerbach and D. Stevenson, *An improbable war: the outbreak of World War I and European political culture before 1914*, Berghahn Books, New York, 2012.

384

I. F. W. Beckett, *The Great War, 1914-1918*, Pearson-Longman, Harlow, 2nd ed., 2007, vol. *Modern wars in perspective*.

385

R. Bosworth, *Italy, the least of the Great Powers: Italian foreign policy before the First World War*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1979.

386

R. Bosworth, *Italy and the approach of the First World War*, Macmillan, London, 1983, vol. *The making of the 20th century*.

387

J. M. Bourne, *Britain and the great war 1914-1918*, Edward Arnold, London, 1989.

388

M. Brown and S. Seaton, *Christmas truce: the Western Front, December 1914*, Pan, London, 1999.

389

A. Bucholz, *Moltke, Schlieffen, and Prussian war planning*, Berg, New York, 1991.

390

J. W. Burrow, *The crisis of reason: European thought, 1848-1914*, Yale University Press, New Haven, Connecticut, 2000, vol. *Yale intellectual history of the West*.

391

R. Chickering, *Imperial Germany and the Great War, 1914-1918*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2nd ed., 2004, vol. *New approaches to European history*.

392

C. M. Clark, *Kaiser William II*, Longman, Harlow, 2000, vol. *Profiles in power*.

393

C. M. Clark, *The sleepwalkers: how Europe went to war in 1914*, Penguin, London, 2013.

394

D. C. Copeland, *The origins of major war*, Cornell University Press, Ithaca, 2000, vol.

Cornell studies in security affairs.

395

G. J. De Groot, *The First World War*, Palgrave, Basingstoke, 2001, vol. Twentieth-century wars.

396

R. J. W. Evans and H. Pogge Von Strandmann, *The Coming of the First World War*, Clarendon, Oxford, 1988.

397

R. J. W. Evans and H. Pogge von Strandmann, *The coming of the First World War*, Clarendon, Oxford, 1988.

398

N. Ferguson, *The pity of war*, Allen Lane, London, 1998.

399

M. Ferro, *The Great War, 1914-1918*, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 1973.

400

E. J. Feuchtwanger, *Imperial Germany, 1850-1918*, Routledge, London, 2001.

401

F. Fischer and M. Jackson, *War of illusions: German policies from 1911 to 1914*, Chatto and Windus, London, 1975.

402

F. Fischer, *World power or decline: the controversy over Germany's aims in the First World War*, Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1975.

403

F. Fischer, *Germany's aims in the First World War*, Chatto and Windus, London, 1967.

404

E. Goldstein, *The First World War peace settlements, 1919-1925*, Longman, London, 2002, vol. Seminar studies in history.

405

R. Gregory, *The origins of American intervention in the first world war*, Norton, New York, 1971, vol. Norton essays in American history.

406

R. F. Hamilton and H. H. Herwig, *Decisions for war, 1914-1917*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004.

407

R. F. Hamilton and H. H. Herwig, *Decisions for war, 1914-1917*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004.

408

M. B. Hayne, *The French Foreign Office and the origins of the First World War, 1898-1914*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1993.

409

M. B. Hayne, *The French Foreign Office and the origins of the First World War 1898-1914*, Clarendon, Oxford, 1993.

410

R. Henig, *The origins of the First World War*, Routledge, London, 3rd ed., 2002, vol. Lancaster pamphlets.

411

H. H. Herwig, *The First World War: Germany and Austria-Hungary, 1914-1918*, Bloomsbury, London, 2nd ed., 2014, vol. Modern wars.

412

M. Hewitson, *Germany and the causes of the First World War*, Berg, Oxford, 2004, vol. The Legacy of the Great War.

413

A. Hillgruber, *Germany and the two world wars*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Mass, 1981.

414

M. Howard, *The First World War: a very short introduction*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2007, vol. Very short introductions.

415

M. Howard, *The First World War*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2002.

416

M. Howard, *The First World War*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2002.

417

M. Howard, *The lessons of history*, Clarendon, Oxford, 1991.

418

J. Joll, *The origins of the First World War*, Longman, London, 3rd ed., 2007, vol. *Origins of modern wars*.

419

J. Keegan, *The First World War*, Hutchinson, London, 1998.

420

J. F. V. Keiger, *France and the origins of the First World War*, Macmillan, London, 1983, vol. *Making of the 20th century*.

421

P. M. Kennedy, *The War plans of the great powers, 1880-1914*, Allen and Unwin, London, 1979.

422

M. Kitchen, *A history of modern Germany, 1800 to the present*, Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester, 2nd ed., 2012.

423

M. Kitchen, *A history of modern Germany, 1800 to the present*, Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester, 2nd ed., 2012.

424

H. W. Koch, *The Origins of the First World War: Great Power rivalry and German war aims*, Macmillan, Basingstoke, 2nd ed., 1984.

425

J. Kocka, Facing total war: German society 1914-1918, Berg, Leamington Spa, 1984.

426

J. Kocka and American Council of Learned Societies, Facing total war: German society, 1914-1918, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Mass, 1984.

427

R. Langhorne, The collapse of the Concert of Europe: international politics, 1890-1914, Macmillan, Basingstoke, 1981.

428

G. Le Bon and M. Hanna, Psychology of the Great War: the First World War and its origins, Transaction, New Brunswick, 1999.

429

D. C. B. Lieven, Russia and the origins of the First World War, Macmillan, London, 1983, vol. Making of the twentieth century.

430

M. O. Macmillan, Peacemakers: the Paris Conference of 1919 and its attempt to end war, John Murray, London, 2003.

431

G. Martel, The origins of the First World War, Longman, London, 3rd ed., 2003, vol. Seminar studies in history.

432

A. Marwick, W. Simpson and C. Emsley, Total war and historical change: Europe,

1914-1955, Open University Press, Buckingham, 2001.

433

R. K. Massie, *Dreadnought: Britain, Germany, and the coming of the Great War*, Jonathan Cape, London, 1992.

434

F. McDonough, *The origins of the First and Second World Wars*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1997, vol. *Cambridge perspectives in history*.

435

S. E. Miller, *Military strategy and the origins of the First World War*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J., Rev. and expanded ed., 1985.

436

A. Mombauer, *The origins of the First World War: controversies and consensus*, Longman, Harlow, 2002.

437

L. Moyer, *Victory must be ours: Germany in the Great War, 1914-1918*, Leo Cooper, London, 1995.

438

M. S. Neiberg, *Fighting the Great War: a global history*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Mass, 2005.

439

M. S. Neiberg, *Dance of the furies: Europe and the outbreak of World War I*, Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Mass, 2011.

440

C. Nicolson, Longman companion to the First World War: Europe, 1914-1918, Longman, Harlow, 2000, vol. Longman companions to history.

441

A. Offer, The First World War, an agrarian interpretation, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1989.

442

A. Offer and American Council of Learned Societies, The First World War: an agrarian interpretation, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1989.

443

A. Sammartino, The impossible border: Germany and the east, 1914-1922, Cornell University Press, Ithaca, N.Y., 2010.

444

G. D. Sheffield, Forgotten victory: the First World War : myths and realities, Review, London, 2002.

445

A. Sked, The decline and fall of the Habsburg Empire, 1815-1918, Longman/Pearson, Harlow, 2nd ed., 2001.

446

L. Sondhaus, Naval warfare, 1815-1914, Routledge, London, 2001, vol. Warfare and history.

447

Z. S. Steiner and K. Neilson, Britain and the origins of the First World War, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, 2nd ed., 2003.

448

D. Stevenson, 1914-1918: the history of the First World War, Allen Lane, London, 2004.

449

D. Stevenson, Cataclysm: the First World War as political tragedy, Basic Books, New York, 2004.

450

D. Stevenson, The outbreak of the First World War: 1914 in perspective, Macmillan, Basingstoke, 1997, vol. Studies in European history.

451

D. Stevenson, Armaments and the coming of war: Europe, 1904-1914, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1996.

452

D. Stevenson, The First World War and international politics, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1988.

453

D. Stevenson, French war aims against Germany 1914-1919, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1982.

454

H. Strachan, The First World War, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2001.

455

S. C. Tucker, *The Great War, 1914-18*, Routledge, London, 2003, vol. Warfare and history.

456

L. C. F. Turner, *Origins of the First World War*, Edward Arnold, London, 1970, vol. Foundations of modern history.

457

C. Ward, *Living on the Western Front: annals and stories, 1914-1919*, Bloomsbury Academic, London, 2013.

458

S. R. Williamson, *Austria-Hungary and the origins of the First World War*, Macmillan Education, London, 1990, vol. Making of the twentieth century.

459

S. R. Williamson, *The politics of grand strategy: Britain and France prepare for war, 1904-1914*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Mass, 1969.

460

S. R. Williamson and American Council of Learned Societies, *The politics of grand strategy: Britain and France prepare for war, 1904-1914*, Ashfield Press, London [England], 1990.

461

R. W. Winks and R. J. Q. Adams, *Europe, 1890-1945: crisis and conflict*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2003.

462

O. Zimmer, Nationalism in Europe, 1890-1940, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, 2003, vol. Studies in European history.

463

O. Zimmer, Nationalism in Europe, 1890-1940, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, 2003, vol. Studies in European history.

464

T. Zuber, Inventing the Schlieffen plan: German war planning, 1871-1914, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2002.

465

T. Zuber, Inventing the Schlieffen Plan: German war planning, 1871-1914, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2002.

466

M. Alpert, A New international history of the Spanish Civil War, Macmillan, Basingstoke, 1994.

467

A. Beevor, The Spanish Civil War, Cassell, London, 2001, vol. Cassell military paperbacks.

468

A. Beevor, The Second World War, Weidenfeld & Nicolson, London, 2012.

469

R. Bessel, Germany after the First World War, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1993.

470

M. Blinkhorn, *Fascism and the right in Europe, 1919-1945*, Longman, Harlow, 2000, vol. Seminar studies in history.

471

M. F. Boemeke, G. D. Feldman and E. Glaser, *The Treaty of Versailles: a reassessment after 75 years*, German Historical Institute, Washington, D.C, 1998, vol. Publications of the German Historical Institute, Washington, D.C.

472

R. Bosworth, *Mussolini*, Bloomsbury Academic, London, New ed., 2010.

473

R. Bosworth, *The Italian dictatorship: problems and perspectives in the interpretation of Mussolini and fascism*, Arnold, London, 1998.

474

M. Broszat, *Hitler and the collapse of Weimar Germany*, Berg, Leamington Spa, 1987.

475

W. Brustein, *The logic of evil: the social origins of the Nazi Party, 1925-1933*, Yale University Press, New Haven, Conn, 1996.

476

K. Canning, K. Barndt and K. McGuire, *Weimar publics/Weimar subjects: rethinking the political culture of Germany in the 1920s*, Berghahn Books, New York, 2010, vol. Spektrum.

477

E. H. Carr and M. Cox, *The twenty years' crisis, 1919-1939: an introduction to the study of international relations*, Palgrave, Basingstoke, 2001.

478

F. L. Carsten, *The rise of fascism*, Batsford, London, 2nd ed., 1980.

479

R. Chickering and S. Förster, *The shadows of total war: Europe, East Asia, and the United States, 1919-1939*, German Historical Institute, Washington, D.C., 2003, vol. Publications of the German Historical Institute, Washington, D.C.

480

R. Chickering and S. Förster, *The shadows of total war: Europe, East Asia, and the United States, 1919-1939*, German Historical Institute, Washington, D.C., 2003.

481

P. Clavin, *The Great Depression in Europe, 1929-1939*, Macmillan, Basingstoke, 2000, vol. European history in perspective.

482

P. Corner, *The Fascist Party and popular opinion in Mussolini's Italy*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2012.

483

P. Corner, *The Fascist Party and popular opinion in Mussolini's Italy*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2012.

484

E. Davidson, *The making of Adolf Hitler: the birth and rise of Nazism*, University of Missouri Press, Columbia, Mo, 1997.

485

A. J. De Grand, *Italian fascism: its origins & development*, University of Nebraska Press, Lincoln, 3rd ed., 2000.

486

C. F. Delzell, *Mediterranean fascism, 1919-1945*, Harper and Row, New York, 1970, vol. *Documentary history of Western civilization*.

487

C. Duggan, *Fascist voices: an intimate history of Mussolini's Italy*, Bodley Head, London, 2012.

488

R. Eatwell, *Fascism: a history*, Chatto & Windus, London, 1995.

489

G. Eley, *From unification to Nazism: reinterpreting the German past*, Allen & Unwin, Boston Mass., 1986.

490

S. M. Ellwood, *The Spanish Civil War*, Blackwell, Oxford, 1991, vol. *Historical Association Studies*.

491

D. Evans and J. Jenkins, *Years of Weimar and the Third Reich*, Hodder & Stoughton Educational, London, 1999.

492

R. J. Evans, *The coming of the Third Reich*, Allen Lane, London, 2003.

493

G. Finaldi, *Mussolini and Italian fascism*, Pearson Longman, Harlow, 2008.

494

C. Fischer, *The rise of the Nazis*, Manchester University Press, Manchester, 2nd ed., 2002, vol. *New frontiers in history*.

495

M. Gilbert, *Britain and Germany between the wars*, Longmans, London, 1964, vol. *Problems and perspectives in history*.

496

E. Goldstein, *The First World War peace settlements, 1919-1925*, Longman, London, 2002, vol. *Seminar studies in history*.

497

M. Hastings, *All hell let loose: the world at war 1939-45*, HarperPress, London, 2012.

498

R. Henig, *The Weimar Republic, 1919-1933*, Routledge, London, 1998, vol. *Lancaster pamphlets*.

499

R. Henig, *Versailles and after, 1919-1933*, Routledge, London, 2nd ed., 1995, vol. *Lancaster pamphlets*.

500

J. Hiden, Republican and fascist Germany: themes and variations in the history of Weimar and the Third Reich, 1918-45, Longman, London, 1996.

501

J. Hiden, Germany and Europe 1919-1939, Longman, London, 2nd edition., 1993.

502

H. R. Kedward, Fascism in Western Europe, 1900-45, Blackie, 1969.

503

C. P. Kindleberger, J. B. De Long and B. J. Eichengreen, The world in depression, 1929-1939, University of California Press, Berkeley, 40th anniversary edition., 2013.

504

M. Kitchen, Europe between the wars, Routledge, Abingdon, Oxon, Second edition., 2013.

505

M. Mann, Fascists, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004.

506

P. Morgan, Italian fascism, 1919-1945, MacMillan Press, Basingstoke, 1995, vol. Making of the 20th century.

507

P. Morgan, Fascism in Europe, 1919-1945, Routledge, London, 2002, vol. Routledge companions.

508

H. Mommsen, *The rise and fall of Weimar democracy*, University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill, 1998.

509

A. J. Nicholls, *Weimar and the rise of Hitler*, Macmillan, London, 4th ed., 2000, vol. *The making of the twentieth century*.

510

R. J. Overy, *The inter-war crisis 1919-1939*, Longman, London, 1994, vol. *Seminar studies in history*.

511

S. G. Payne, *Falange: a history of Spanish fascism*, Stanford University Press, Stanford, Calif, 1961.

512

P. Preston, *A concise history of the Spanish Civil War*, Fontana, London, Rev. and updated., 1996.

513

A. Sharp, *The Versailles settlement: peacemaking in Paris, 1919*, Macmillan Education, Basingstoke, 1991, vol. *Making of the 20th century*.

514

Z. S. Steiner, *The lights that failed: European international history 1919-1933*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2005, vol. *Oxford history of modern Europe*.

515

Z. Steiner, *The lights that failed: European international history, 1919-1933*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2005, vol. *Oxford history of modern Europe*.

516

H. Thomas, *The Spanish Civil War*, Penguin, London, 4th ed., anniversary ed., 2012.

517

R. W. Winks and R. J. Q. Adams, *Europe, 1890-1945: crisis and conflict*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2003.

518

S. J. Woolf, *Fascism in Europe*, Methuen, London, 1981.

519

P. Alter, *The German question and Europe: a history*, Hodder & Stoughton, London, 2000.

520

O. Bartov, *The Eastern Front 1941-45: German troops and the barbarisation of warfare*, Macmillan in association with St. Antony's College Oxford, London, 1985, vol. *St. Antony's / Macmillan series*.

521

O. Bartov, *Hitler's army: soldiers, Nazis, and war in the Third Reich*, Oxford University Press, New York, 1991.

522

O. Bartov, *Hitler's army: soldiers, Nazis, and war in the Third Reich*, Oxford University

Press, New York, 1991.

523

M. Burleigh, *Confronting the Nazi past*, Collins & Brown, London, 1996, vol. A history today book.

524

A. Beevor, *The Second World War*, Weidenfeld & Nicolson, London, 2012.

525

M. Hastings, *All hell let loose: the world at war 1939-45*, HarperPress, London, 2012.

526

P. M. H. Bell, *The origins of the Second World War in Europe*, Pearson-Longman, Harlow, 3rd ed., 2007.

527

P. M. H. Bell, *The origins of the Second World War in Europe*, Pearson Longman, Harlow, 3rd ed., 2007, vol. *Origins of modern wars*.

528

R. Bessel, *Nazism and war*, Weidenfeld & Nicolson, London, 2004.

529

P. Calvocoressi and G. Wint, *Total war: causes and courses of the Second World War*, Penguin, London, 1989.

530

W. Carr, *Arms, autarky and aggression: a study in German foreign policy, 1933-1939*, Edward Arnold, London, 1972, vol. Foundations of modern history.

531

R. Chickering, S. Förster and B. Greiner, *A world at total war: global conflict and the politics of destruction, 1937-1945*, German Historical Institute, Washington, D.C., 2005, vol. Publications of the German Historical Institute.

532

R. Chickering, S. Förster and B. Greiner, *A world at total war: global conflict and the politics of destruction, 1937-1945*, German Historical Institute, Washington, D.C., 2005.

533

D. C. Copeland, *The origins of major war*, Cornell University Press, Ithaca, 2000, vol. Cornell studies in security affairs.

534

A. J. Crozier, *The causes of the Second World War*, Blackwell Publishers, Oxford, 1997, vol. History of the contemporary world.

535

James M. Diehl, *The History Teacher*, 1989, **22**, 397-409.

536

M. S. Coetzee and F. Coetzee, *The world in flames: a World War II sourcebook*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2011.

537

P. Panayi, *Weimar and Nazi Germany: continuities and discontinuities*, Longman, Harlow, 2001.

538

M. Gilbert and R. Gott, *The appeasers*, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, London, 1963.

539

D. M. Glantz, *Before Stalingrad: Barbarossa - Hitler's invasion of Russia 1941*, Tempus, Stroud, 2003.

540

D. M. Glantz, *Colossus reborn: the Red Army at war : 1941-1943*, University Press of Kansas, Kansas, 2005, vol. *Modern war studies*.

541

D. M. Glantz and J. M. House, *When Titans clashed: how the Red Army stopped Hitler*, University Press of Kansas, Lawrence, Kan, 1995, vol. *Modern war studies*.

542

David M. Glantz, *The Journal of Military History*, 1998, **62**, 595-617.

543

G. Martel, *The Origins of the Second World War reconsidered: A.J.P. Taylor and the historians*, Routledge, London, 2nd ed., 1999.

544

R. H. Haigh, D. S. Morris and A. R. Peters, *The rise and rise of the Third Reich: Nazi foreign policy 1933-1939*, Sheffield City Polytechnic, Department of Political Studies, Sheffield, 1981, vol. *Occasional papers from the Department of Political Studies, Sheffield City Polytechnic*.

545

R. Hart, *Clash of arms: how the allies won in Normandy*, University of Oklahoma Press, Norman, 2004.

546

M. Hastings, *Overlord: D-Day and the battle for Normandy*, Pan, London, 1985.

547

M. Hastings, *All hell let loose: the world at war 1939-45*, HarperPress, London, 2012.

548

Milan Hauner, *Journal of Contemporary History*, 1978, **13**, 15–32.

549

J. Hiden, *Germany and Europe 1919-1939*, Longman, London, 2nd edition., 1993.

550

Andreas Hillgruber, *Journal of Contemporary History*, 1974, **9**, 5–22.

551

Talbot Imlay, *The Journal of Strategic Studies*, 2008, **30**, 547–570.

552

A. A. Kallis, *Fascist ideology: territory and expansionism in Italy and Germany, 1922-1945*, Routledge, New York, 2000.

553

M. Kitchen, *A world in flames: a short history of the Second World War in Europe and Asia, 1939-1945*, Longman, London, 1990.

554

M. Kitchen, *A history of modern Germany, 1800 to the present*, Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester, 2nd ed., 2012.

555

M. Kitchen, *A history of modern Germany, 1800 to the present*, Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester, 2nd ed., 2012.

556

M. Knox, *Common destiny: dictatorship, foreign policy, and war in Fascist Italy and Nazi Germany*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000.

557

H. W. Koch, *The Historical Journal*, 1983, **26**, 891–920.

558

L. Kochan, *The struggle for Germany 1914-1945*, Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh, 1963, vol. Edinburgh University Publications.

559

M. Lamb and N. Tarling, *From Versailles to Pearl Harbor: the origins of the Second World War in Europe and Asia*, Palgrave, Basingstoke, 2001.

560

M. Lamb and N. Tarling, *From Versailles to Pearl Harbor: the origins of the Second World War in Europe and Asia*, Palgrave, Basingstoke, 2001.

561

B. Lightbody, *The Second World War: ambitions to nemesis*, Routledge, London, 2004.

562

G. Martel, *The Origins of the Second World War reconsidered: A.J.P. Taylor and the historians*, Routledge, London, 2nd ed., 1999.

563

A. Marwick, W. Simpson and C. Emsley, *Total war and historical change: Europe, 1914-1955*, Open University Press, Buckingham, 2001.

564

G. Martel, *The World War Two reader*, Routledge, New York, 2004.

565

F. McDonough, *The origins of the First and Second World Wars*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1997, vol. *Cambridge perspectives in history*.

566

A. S. Milward, *War, economy and society 1939-1945*, 1977.

567

K.-J. Müller, *The army, politics and society in Germany, 1933-45: studies in the army's relation to Nazism*, Manchester University Press, Manchester, 1987, vol. *War, armed forces and society*.

568

R. J. Overy, *The origins of the Second World War*, Longman, London, 2nd ed., 1998, vol. Seminar studies in history.

569

R. J. Overy and A. Wheatcroft, *The road to war*, Vintage, London, Rev. & updated ed., 2008.

570

R. J. Overy, *Why the Allies won*, Pimlico, London, 2nd ed., 2006.

571

N. Rich, *Hitler's war aims: vol. 1: Ideology, the Nazi state, and the course of expansion*, W.W. Norton, New York, 1973.

572

K. Robbins, *Appeasement*, Basil Blackwell, Oxford, 1988, vol. Historical Association studies.

573

G. Roberts, *The unholy alliance: Stalin's pact with Hitler*, Tauris, London, 1989.

574

G. Stoakes, *Hitler and the quest for world dominion*, St. Martin's Press, Leamington Spa, UK, 1986.

575

J. Strawson, *Churchill and Hitler: in victory and defeat*, Constable, London, 1997.

576

G. Martel, *The Origins of the Second World War reconsidered: A.J.P. Taylor and the historians*, Routledge, London, 2nd ed., 1999.

577

G. L. Weinberg, *The foreign policy of Hitler's Germany: starting World War II, 1937-1939*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1980.

578

G. L. Weinberg, *A world at arms: a global history of World War II*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1994.

579

G. L. Weinberg and American Council of Learned Societies, *A world at arms: a global history of World War II*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, Eng., 1994.

580

R. W. Winks and R. J. Q. Adams, *Europe, 1890-1945: crisis and conflict*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2003.